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PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

1986 ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT

OF PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS

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PREFACE

It is a privilege to offer the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections' 1986 Annual Statistics Report for Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails. This report contains a wide-range of statistical and demographic information about the Commonwealth's county prison population.

Statistical information is particularly important in light of the recent growth of the populations in the county prisons and jails. We must know the characteristics of our local inmate population if we are to understand the problem which faces us.

I hope you find the report useful, and I want to thank all local correctional administrators and their staffs for cooperating in the preparation of this report.

Sincerely,

David S. Owens, Jr.
Commissioner

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INTRODUCTION

The Commonwealth's county prison system is just as diverse as the political and cultural make-up of the counties themselves. However, one characteristic binds them together-the recent increase in the county prison population. This report will enable the reader to comprehend the increasing demands placed upon these county facilities, especially when they are reviewed in terms of increasing populations during recent years.

Purpose

The purpose of this annual statistical report is to provide summary data on county prison inmate populations.

Explanatory Notes

Committing county - Where indicated, several tables displaying detail data on defendants sentenced to and released from county prisons and jails are compiled by common pleas court or "committing county." This is necessary because several counties commit or transfer their sentenced prisoners to other surrounding county prisons and jails because of the crowded condition of their own facilities.

Conditional releases - This term identifies those parolees who are released under the supervision of the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole (PBPP) or who are paroled directly by the Court of Record (often referred to as "county parole"). Unless otherwise specified, these two groups will be combined in this report.

County prisons and jails - Generally, first through fifth class counties have "prisons" and sixth through eighth class counties have "jails", though local terminology may vary (e.g., Allegheny County Jail). Generally, the county prisons are administered by a prison board and an appointed warden; county jails are usually administered by an elected sheriff. In recent years the county prisons and jails have primarily received only the short-term sentenced prisoners and pre-trial detentioners.

Court sentences - This term identifies those county prisoners committed by a Court of Record to serve sentences for felony and misdemeanor offenses.

Detentioners received - This term identifies those individuals detained prior to trial as well as other prisoners not sentenced directly to the local prisons where they are contained. Detentioners include those individuals who were: (1) held for trial, further hearing, or as a material witness, (2) held for various federal, state or other police authorities, and (3) held for mental examination or observation.

Detentioners released - This term identifies those individuals released by the following methods: (1) bail, (2) holding authority (i.e., court, minor judiciary, coroner, etc.), (3) sentenced to local county prison, (4) sentenced to state correctional institutions, (5) sentenced to state regional correctional facilities, (6) by various federal, state, and police authorities, and (7) mental patients released.

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) - The Office of Management and Budget (Federal) has announced the designation of 257 Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's), 23 Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA's), and 78 Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSA's). An area qualifies as an MSA if there is a city with a population of at least 50,000 or an urbanized area of at least 50,000 with a total population of at least 100,000. If an area has more than one million population and

meets certain criteria, that area is classified as a CMSA and its components are considered as PMSA's. MSA's and PMSA's are classified by size as follows:

Level A - Areas of 1,000,000 or more
Level B - Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000
Level C - Areas of 100,000 to 250,000
Level D - Areas of less than 100,000

Minor judiciary sentences - This term identifies those individuals who receive sentences by the minor judiciary (district magistrates, justices, etc.) for county prison commitment. (Note: The municipal court in Philadelphia County handles this type of case.)

Part I offenses - In general, Part I crimes are those serious offenses that are reported to law enforcement agencies and are commonly referred to as crime index offenses. Part I offenses consist of murder, manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, theft-larcency, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Part II offenses - Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified a Part I crime.

Rate per 100,000 civilian population - This term represents the ratio of a prison population with respect to the civilian population of the county.

Sentenced prisoners - In this report, sentenced prisoners include both defendants sentenced by a Court of Record and the Minor Judiciary (district magistrates, justices and etc.) to serve a sentence in a local county prison or jail.

Unconditional releases - This term identifies those sentenced county prisoners who were given a final discharge and are no longer under any type of supervision after their release from county prison. Unconditional releases include the following : (1) expiration of maximum sentence, (2) by court order, (3) by minor judiciary order, and (4) by payment of fines and costs.

Yearly average daily population - This term represents the cumulative daily inmate population count as of midnight, divided by the number of days in the calendar year.

Source of Information

Information found in this report is based entirely upon monthly and quarterly statistical reports submitted by county prisons and jails to the department's Planning, Research, and Statistics Division, organized under the Deputy Commissioner for Administration. The data is then edited, corrected, and summarized for input into this report.

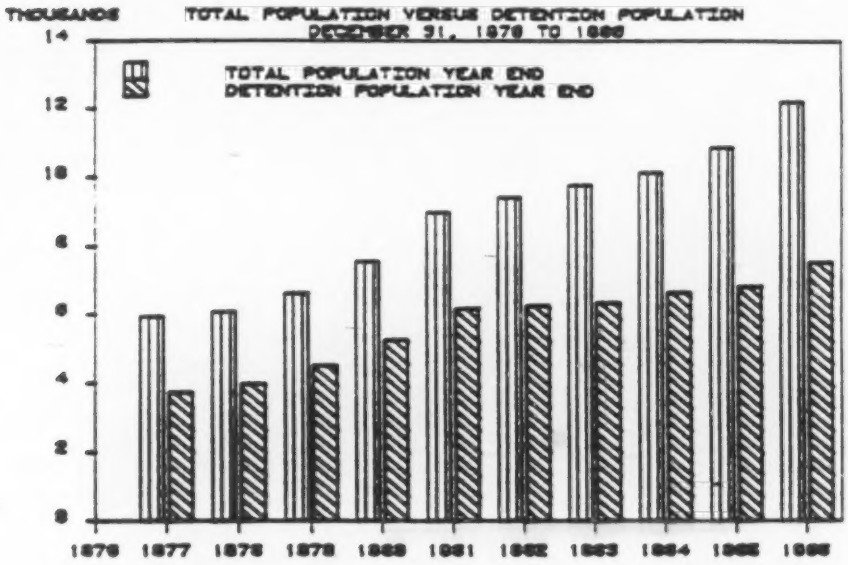
Population Trends

During the past decade, 1976 to 1986, populations in Pennsylvania county prisons and jails have doubled. Populations increased 98.2% during this 10 year period. Even though several county prisons were under court order to limit their inmate populations, gains in the Commonwealth's local correctional facilities were still significant.

Characteristics of Inmate Population

A review of the statewide county prison inmate population on December 31, 1986 revealed the following:

1. 53.2% were white; 46.8% were non-white;
2. 94.6% were males; 5.4% were females;
3. 34.3% were confined in Philadelphia County Prisons;
4. There were 102.8 county prisoners per 100,000 civilian population;
5. 38.2% were sentenced; 61.8% were detentioners (unsentenced).



Admissions

During 1986, admissions to county prisons and jails increased 5.9% over the previous year. As expected, 73,572 (78.3%) were detained for various reasons and the remaining 20,448 were sentenced to serve short-term sentences in local correctional facilities. Drunken drivers represented 34.6% of all defendants sentenced to county prisons and jails in 1986. The average age was 30.1 years.

Releases

During 1986, 12,917 or 64.7% of all sentenced prisoners released from county prisons and jails were placed under supervision of state and county paroling authorities. Sentenced prisoners released served an average of 97.5 days, up from 93.8 days in 1985; 35.6% of these served from one to fifteen days. Of the 72,790 detentioners released in 1986, 29,436 or 40.4% were released on bail, 33,818 or 46.5% were released from detention by various authorities, and only 9,536 or 13.1% were sentenced to state and local correctional facilities.

The Largest County Prisons

In 1986 twenty-three counties had average populations exceeding 100 prisoners that accounted for 86% of the Commonwealth's total population in local correctional facilities. County prisons averaging over 300 prisoners were: Philadelphia (4,086), Allegheny (746), Delaware (583), Chester (476), Bucks (468), Montgomery (422), Dauphin (369), Lancaster (347), Berks (331), Lehigh (321), and York (314).

Driving Under The Influence

Defendants convicted and sentenced to county prisons and jails for driving under the influence (drunken driving) increased by 680 or 10.6% from 6,409 in 1985 to 7,089 in 1986. During the past three years, 19,784 drunken drivers were sentenced to local correctional facilities. These prisoners served an average of 26.2 days in 1986, 58.6% of these served 15 days or less.

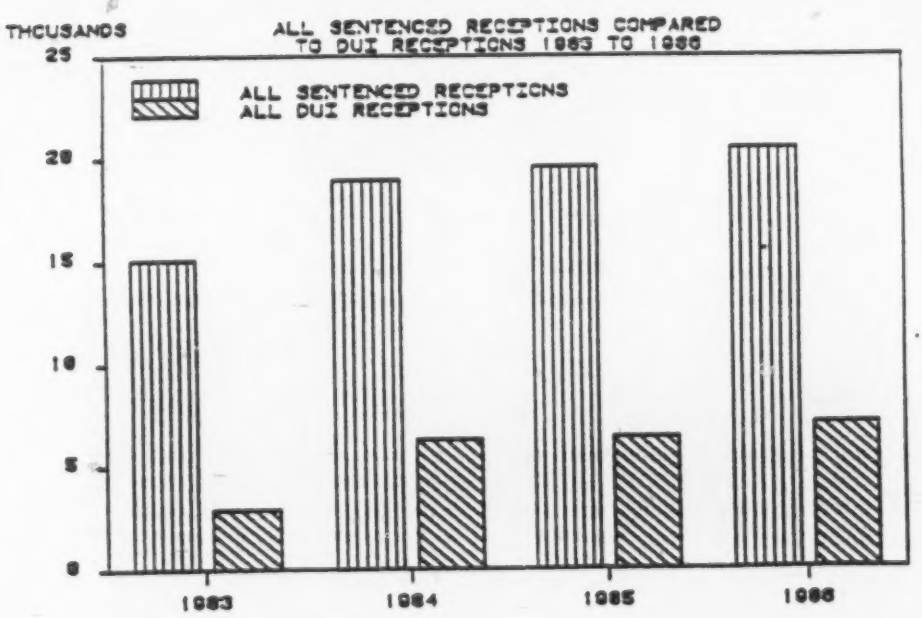


TABLE 1

Yearly Average Populations in Pennsylvania
County Prisons and Jail, 1985 and 1986

County	1985	1986	Change 1985-1986 Amount	Percent
Adams	54	66	12	22.2
Allegheny	531	746	215	40.5
Armstrong	41	43	2	4.9
Beaver	89	95	6	6.7
Bedford	16	18	2	12.5
Berks	299	331	32	10.7
Blair	135	159	24	17.8
Bradford	36	40	4	11.1
Bucks	367	468	101	27.5
Butler	67	77	10	14.9
Cambria	115	132	17	14.8
Cameron	2	3	(a)	(a)
Carbon	36	33	-3	-8.3
Centre	97	98	1	2.1
Chester	446	476	30	6.7
Clarion	22	22	(a)	(a)
Clearfield	111	107	-4	-3.6
Clinton	35	29	-6	-17.1
Columbia	51	56	5	9.8
Crawford	58	58	0	0.0
Cumberland	127	178	51	40.2
Dauphin	337	369	32	9.5
Delaware	555	583	28	5.0
Elk	6	7	(a)	(a)
Erie	213	220	7	3.3
Fayette	62	72	10	16.1
Forest	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Franklin	89	96	7	7.9
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	24	24	(a)	(a)
Huntingdon	26	32	6	23.1
Indiana	50	45	-5	-10.0
Jefferson	34	29	-5	-14.7
Juniata	23	28	(a)	(a)
Lackawanna	143	153	10	7.0
Lancaster	331	347	16	4.8
Lawrence	49	73	24	49.0
Lebanon	158	160	2	1.3
Lehigh	290	321	31	10.7
Luzerne	278	260	-18	-6.5
Lycoming	104	133	29	27.9
McKean	18	23	(a)	(a)
Mercer	61	65	4	6.6
Mifflin	34	32	-2	-5.9
Monroe	66	63	-3	-4.5
Montgomery	395	422	27	6.8
Montour	41	40	-1	-2.4
Northampton	271	291	20	7.4
Northumberland	143	128	-15	-10.5
Perry	10	11	(a)	(a)
Philadelphia	3,686	4,086	400	10.9
Pike	16	17	(a)	(a)
Potter	12	8	(a)	(a)
Schuylkill	93	99	6	6.5
Snyder	16	16	(a)	(a)
Somerset	49	54	5	10.2
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	16	17	(a)	(a)
Tioga	20	22	(a)	(a)
Union	19	18	(a)	(a)
Venango	29	37	8	27.6
Warren	52	60	8	15.4
Washington	114	113	-1	-0.9
Wayne	15	18	(a)	(a)
Westmoreland	81	89	8	9.9
Wyoming	2	20	(a)	(a)
York	328	314	-14	-4.3
Total	11,044	12,200	1,156	10.5

TABLE 2

Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails on December 31, 1985 and 1986

County	1985	1986	Change 1985-1986 Amount	Percent
Adams	55	68	13	23.6
Allegheny	526	826	300	57.0
Armstrong	48	43	-5	-10.4
Beaver	59	72	13	22.0
Bedford	17	14	(a)	(a)
Berks	300	311	11	3.7
Blair	140	147	7	5.0
Bradford	47	27	-20	-42.6
Bucks	431	457	26	6.0
Butler	57	94	37	64.9
Cambria	117	134	17	14.5
Cameron	3	2	(a)	(a)
Carbon	30	33	3	10.0
Centre	45	51	6	13.3
Chester	457	417	-40	-8.8
Clarion	20	22	(a)	(a)
Clearfield	112	91	-21	-18.8
Clinton	26	21	-5	-19.2
Columbia	53	50	-3	-5.7
Crawford	56	51	-5	-8.9
Cumberland	145	187	42	29.0
Dauphin	304	371	67	22.0
Delaware	532	568	36	6.8
Elk	8	11	(a)	(a)
Erie	178	216	38	21.3
Fayette	67	76	9	13.4
Forest	0	0	(a)	(a)
Franklin	74	101	27	36.5
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	22	22	(a)	(a)
Huntingdon	27	33	6	22.2
Indiana	49	46	-3	-6.1
Jefferson	25	36	11	44.0
Juniata	23	29	(a)	(a)
Lackawanna	123	146	23	18.7
Lancaster	301	341	40	13.3
Lawrence	72	73	1	1.4
Lebanon	154	187	33	21.4
Lehigh	279	315	36	12.9
Luzerne	239	229	-10	-4.2
Lycoming	91	115	24	26.4
McKean	22	15	(a)	(a)
Mercer	56	54	-2	-3.6
Mifflin	21	36	(a)	(a)
Monroe	58	59	1	1.7
Montgomery	384	494	110	28.6
Montour	38	39	1	2.6
Northampton	281	278	-3	-1.1
Northumberland	133	121	-12	-9.0
Perry	9	11	(a)	(a)
Philadelphia	3,760	4,188	428	11.4
Pike	18	19	(a)	(a)
Potter	16	4	(a)	(a)
Schuylkill	92	95	3	3.3
Snyder	14	22	(a)	(a)
Somerset	48	53	5	10.4
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	16	15	(a)	(a)
Tioga	21	22	(a)	(a)
Union	19	18	(a)	(a)
Venango	23	31	(a)	(a)
Warren	47	79	32	68.1
Washington	102	95	-7	-6.9
Wayne	15	14	(a)	(a)
Westmoreland	77	71	-6	-7.8
Wyoming	0	39	(a)	(a)
York	292	295	3	1.0
Total	10,870	12,200	1,330	12.2

TABLE 3

Month-End Populations in County Prisons and Jails, January 1982 to December 1986

Month	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
January 31	9,436	10,058	10,386	10,822	11,556
February 28	9,702	10,079	10,660	10,844	11,812
March 31	9,563	10,034	10,915	10,982	11,781
April 30	9,535	10,270	10,723	10,786	11,897
May 31	9,470	10,014	10,521	10,895	12,184
June 30	9,305	9,970	10,597	10,989	12,134
July 31	9,484	10,050	10,406	10,987	12,262
August 31	9,681	10,111	10,481	11,181	12,431
September 30	9,952	10,504	10,648	11,453	12,804
October 31	10,217	10,490	10,684	11,380	12,957
November 30	9,969	10,487	10,835	11,480	12,877
December 31	9,428	9,780	10,156	10,870	12,200

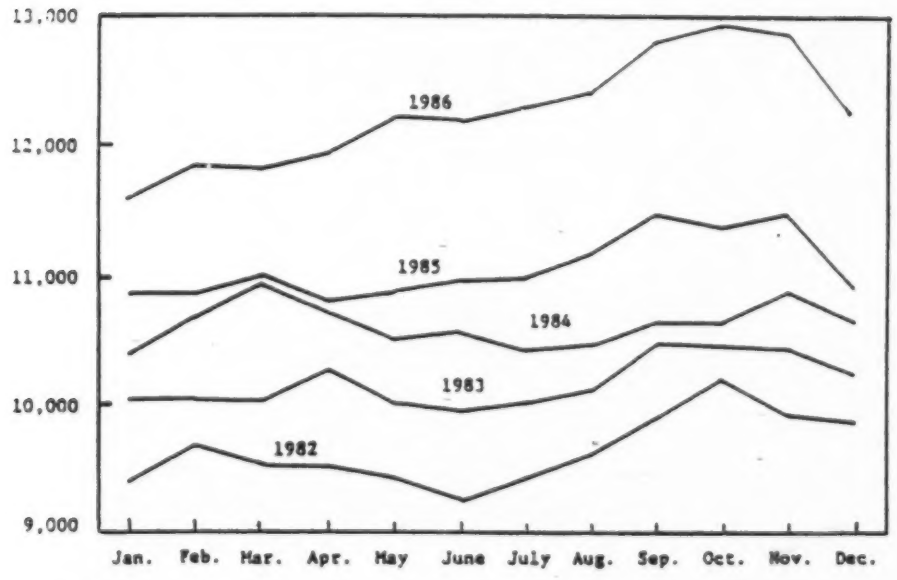


TABLE 4

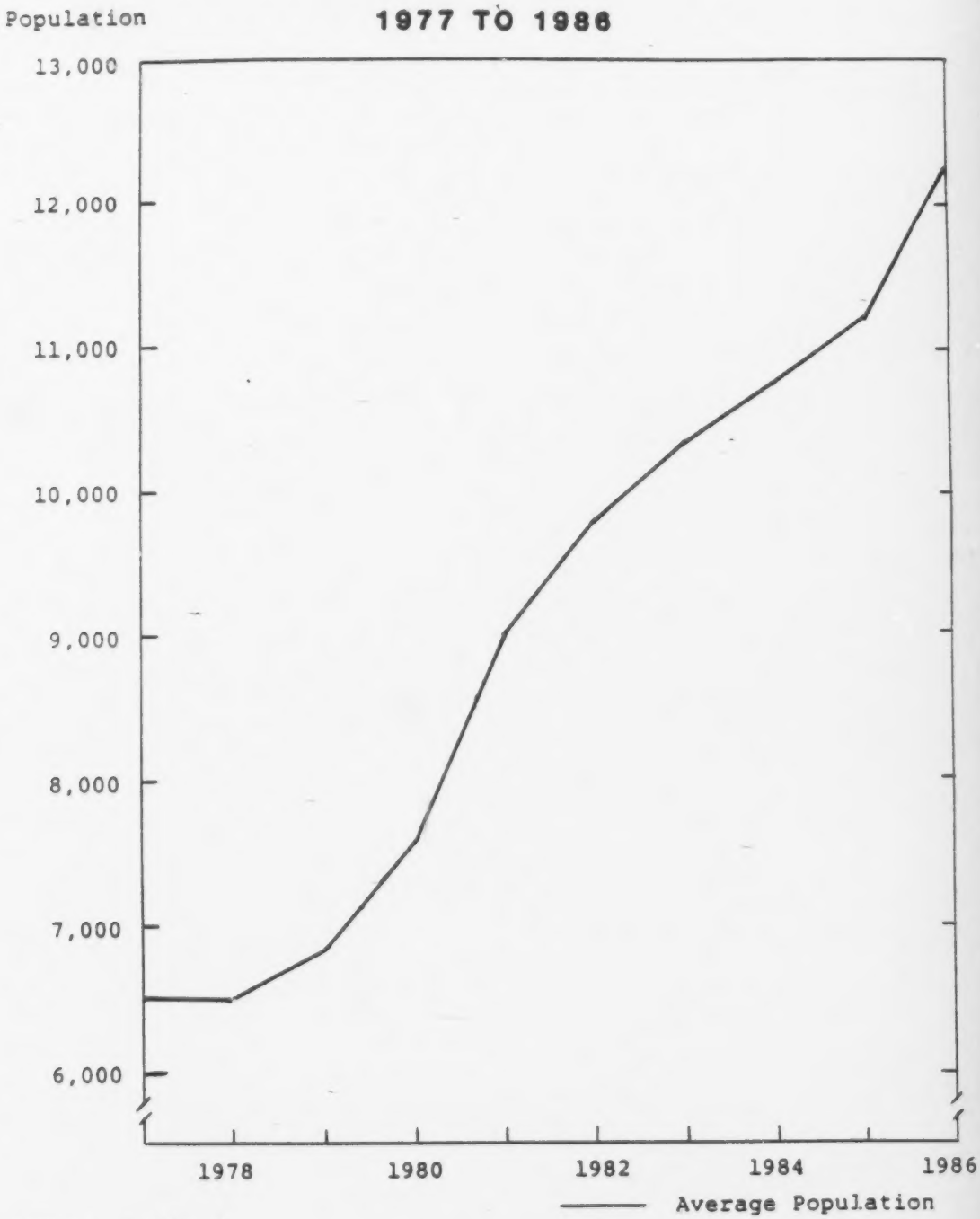
Population Trends in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails from 1987 to 1986

Year	Yearly Average Daily Population	Percent Change
1977	6,425	-
1978	6,414	-0.2
1979	6,714	4.7
1980	7,493	11.6
1981	8,851	18.1
1982	9.622	8.7
1983	10,146	5.4
1984	10,568	4.2
1985	11,044	4.5
1986	12,200	10.5

Figure 1

POPULATIONS IN COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS

1977 TO 1986



Source: Table 4

TABLE 5

Comparison of Average Daily Populations of Selected County Prisons, 1977 to 1986

Year	All County Prisons	Philadelphia*	Allegheny	Remaining County Prisons Total	Remaining County Prisons Percent of Total
1977	6,386	2,120	449	3,817	59.8
1978	6,414	2,145	441	3,828	59.7
1979	6,714	2,198	439	4,077	60.7
1980	7,493	2,435	488	4,570	61.0
1981	8,851	3,072	561	5,218	59.0
1982	9,622	3,427	584	5,611	58.3
1983	10,146	3,606	613	5,927	58.4
1984	10,568	3,680	535	6,353	60.1
1985	11,044	3,686	531	6,827	61.8
1986	12,200	4,086	746	7,368	60.4

* Represents the total of Holmesburg, House of Correction, and the Detention Center. Also includes Laurel Hill, Cannery, and YWCA, which hold work release prisoners.

TABLE 6

Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails on December 31, 1985 and 1986, by Race

County	1985 White	1985 Non-White	1985 Total	1986 White	1986 Non-White	1986 Total	Percent Non-White on Dec. 31st 1985	Percent Non-White on Dec. 31st 1986
Adams	45	10	55	57	11	68	18.2	16.2
Allegheny	168	358	526	331	495	826	68.1	59.9
Armstrong	43	5	48	42	1	43	10.4	2.3
Beaver	38	21	59	55	17	72	35.6	23.6
Bedford	17	0	17	13	1	14	0.0	7.1
Berks	241	59	300	258	53	311	19.7	17.0
Blair	132	8	140	146	1	147	5.7	0.7
Bradford	46	1	47	26	1	27	2.1	3.7
Bucks	340	91	431	358	99	457	21.1	21.7
Butler	54	3	57	84	10	94	5.3	10.6
Cambria	103	14	117	111	23	134	12.0	17.2
Cameron	2	1	3	2	0	2	33.3	0.0
Carbon	30	0	30	32	1	33	0.0	3.0
Centre	43	2	45	47	4	51	4.4	7.8
Chester	316	141	457	234	183	417	30.9	43.9
Clarion	19	1	20	22	0	22	5.0	0.0
Clearfield	99	13	112	81	10	91	11.6	11.0
Clinton	26	0	26	21	0	21	0.0	0.0
Columbia	52	1	53	49	1	50	1.9	2.0
Crawford	49	7	56	43	8	51	12.5	15.7
Cumberland	122	23	145	142	45	187	15.9	24.1
Dauphin	141	163	304	138	233	371	53.6	62.8
Delaware	244	288	532	267	301	568	54.1	53.0
Elk	4	0	4	11	0	11	0.0	0.0
Erie	126	52	178	156	60	216	29.2	27.8
Fayette	57	10	67	60	16	76	14.9	21.1
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Franklin	59	15	74	78	23	101	20.3	22.8
Fulton	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Greene	21	1	22	22	0	22	4.5	0.0
Huntingdon	23	4	27	26	7	33	14.8	21.2
Indiana	45	4	49	42	4	46	8.2	8.7
Jefferson	25	0	25	36	0	36	0.0	0.0
Juniata	23	0	23	29	0	29	0.0	0.0
Lackawanna	112	11	123	130	16	146	8.9	11.0
Lancaster	178	123	301	242	99	341	40.9	29.0
Lawrence	57	15	72	61	12	73	20.8	16.4
Lebanon	142	12	154	168	19	187	7.8	10.2
Lehigh	186	93	279	180	135	315	33.3	42.9
Luzerne	231	8	239	215	14	229	3.3	6.1
Lycoming	78	13	91	97	18	115	14.3	15.7
McKean	22	0	22	15	0	15	0.0	0.0
Mercer	43	13	56	37	17	54	23.2	31.5
Mifflin	21	0	21	36	0	36	0.0	0.0
Monroe	54	4	58	47	12	59	6.9	20.3
Montgomery	198	186	384	295	199	494	48.4	40.3
Montour	37	1	38	36	3	39	2.6	7.7
Northampton	215	66	281	259	19	278	23.5	6.8
Northumberland	132	1	133	120	1	121	0.7	0.8
Perry	9	0	9	11	0	11	0.0	0.0
Philadelphia	681	3,079	3,760	747	3,441	4,188	82.0	82.2
Pike	18	0	18	17	2	19	0.0	10.5
Potter	16	0	16	4	0	4	0.0	0.0
Schuylkill	92	0	92	92	3	95	0.0	3.2
Snyder	12	2	14	22	0	22	14.3	0.0
Somerset	47	1	48	53	0	53	2.1	0.0
Sullivan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Susquehanna	16	0	16	15	0	15	0.0	0.0
Tioga	21	0	21	22	0	22	0.0	0.0
Union	16	3	19	18	0	18	15.8	0.0
Venango	22	1	23	29	2	31	4.3	6.5
Warren	45	2	47	78	1	79	4.3	1.3
Washington	81	21	102	71	24	95	20.6	25.3
Wayne	15	0	15	13	1	14	0.0	7.1
Westmoreland	61	16	77	59	12	71	20.8	16.9
Wyoming	0	0	0	39	0	39	0.0	0.0
York	190	102	292	193	102	295	34.9	34.6
Total	5,801	5,069	10,870	6,440	5,760	12,200	46.6	47.2

TABLE 7

Racial Distribution of Inmates Confined in Pennsylvania County Prison and Jails as of December 31, 1977-1986

Year	White	Percent	Non-White	Percent	Total
1977	3,168	53.3	2,772	46.7	5,940
1978	3,317	54.5	2,764	45.5	6,081
1979	3,603	54.5	3,005	45.5	6,608
1980	3,989	52.8	3,564	47.2	7,553
1981	4,600	51.2	4,377	48.8	8,977
1982	4,955	52.6	4,473	47.4	9,428
1983	4,953	50.6	4,827	49.4	9,780
1984	5,352	52.7	4,804	47.3	10,156
1985	5,801	53.4	5,069	46.6	10,870
1986	6,440	52.8	5,760	47.2	12,200

TABLE 8

Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails on December 31, 1985 and 1986, By Sex

County	1985 Male	1985 Female	1985 Total	1986 Male	1986 Female	1986 Total
Adams	55	0	55	68	0	68
Allegheny	495	31	526	769	57	826
Armstrong	43	5	48	43	0	43
Beaver	56	3	59	65	7	72
Bedford	17	0	17	13	1	14
Berks	283	17	300	282	29	311
Blair	129	11	140	139	8	147
Bradford	46	1	47	27	0	27
Bucks	412	19	431	841	16	857
Butler	53	4	57	88	6	94
Cambria	114	3	117	127	7	134
Cameron	3	0	3	2	0	2
Carbon	30	0	30	32	1	33
Centre	45	0	45	51	0	51
Chester	441	16	457	394	23	417
Clarion	20	0	20	21	1	22
Clearfield	92	20	112	87	4	91
Clinton	26	0	26	21	0	21
Columbia	49	4	53	48	2	50
Crawford	52	4	56	49	2	51
Cumberland	131	14	145	172	15	187
Dauphin	276	28	304	339	32	371
Delaware	512	20	532	538	30	568
Elk	4	0	4	11	0	11
Erie	167	11	178	197	19	216
Fayette	65	2	67	71	5	76
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	71	3	74	94	7	101
Fulton	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Greene	22	0	22	22	0	22
Huntingdon	27	0	27	33	0	33
Indiana	44	5	49	46	0	46
Jefferson	24	1	25	35	1	36
Juniata	23	0	23	29	0	29
Lackawanna	117	6	123	135	11	146
Lancaster	288	13	301	331	10	341
Lawrence	65	7	72	70	3	73
Lebanon	146	8	154	177	10	187
Lehigh	259	20	279	286	29	315
Luzerne	219	20	239	218	11	229
Lycoming	87	4	91	108	7	115
McKean	22	0	22	15	0	15
Mercer	55	1	56	52	2	54
Mifflin	19	2	21	34	2	36
Monroe	58	0	58	59	0	59
Montgomery	348	36	384	455	39	494
Montour	38	0	38	39	0	39
Northampton	265	16	281	266	12	278
Northumberland	116	17	133	109	12	121
Perry	9	0	9	11	0	11
Philadelphia	3,601	159	3,760	3,977	211	4,188
Pike	18	0	18	19	0	19
Potter	14	2	16	4	0	4
Schuylkill	92	0	92	91	4	95
Snyder	18	0	18	22	0	22
Somerset	47	1	48	52	1	53
Sullivan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Susquehanna	16	0	16	15	0	15
Tioga	19	2	21	22	0	22
Union	19	0	19	18	0	18
Venango	22	1	23	28	3	31
Warren	43	4	47	75	4	79
Washington	94	8	102	93	2	95
Wayne	15	0	15	14	0	14
Westmoreland	74	3	77	69	2	71
Wyoming	0	0	0	32	7	39
York	270	22	292	274	21	295
Total	10,296	574	10,870	11,524	676	12,200

TABLE 9

1984 County Prison Population and 1985 Civilian Population For Metropolitan Statistical Areas in Pennsylvania

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Avg. Daily Prison Pop.	Civilian Population* Population	Incar. Rate X
Allentown - Bethlehem - MSA (Includes Carbon, Lehigh & Northampton Counties; excludes Warren County, N.J.)	643	565,159	114
Altoona MSA (Includes Blair County)	159	132,963	120
Beaver MSA (Includes Beaver County)	95	194,975	49
Erie MSA (Includes Erie County)	220	278,844	79
Harrisburg - Lebanon - Carlisle - MSA (Includes Cumberland, Dauphin, Lebanon & Perry Counties)	718	574,056	125
Johnstown MSA (Includes Cambria & Somerset Counties)	186	256,349	73
Lancaster MSA (Includes Lancaster County)	347	387,302	90
Philadelphia PMSA (Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties; excludes Burlington, Camden & Gloucaster Counties, N.J.)	6,035	3,715,546	162
Pittsburgh PMSA (Includes Allegheny, Fayette, Washington & Westmoreland Counties)	1,020	2,139,398	48
Reading MSA (Includes Berks County)	331	318,524	104
Scranton - Wilkes Barre, MSA (Includes Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe, and Wyoming Counties)	552	723,592	76
Sharon MSA (Includes Mercer County)	65	124,021	52
State College MSA (Includes Centre County)	48	114,240	42
Williamsport MSA (Includes Lycoming County)	133	116,347	114
York MSA (Includes Adams and York Counties)	380	393,293	97
MSA and PMSA Total	10,934	10,034,589	109
Outside MSA and PMSA	1,266	1,829,085	69
Pennsylvania Total	12,200	11,863,674	103

* Civilian populations are based on population estimates for July 1, 1985 produced jointly by the Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania State University Capital Campus and the U.S. Bureau of Census.

TABLE 10

Number and Ratio of Prisoners Per 100,000 Civilian Population on December 31, 1985 and 1986, by County

County	1985 Prisoners	1985 Ratio[a]	1986 Prisoners	1986 Ratio[a]
Adams	55	78.6	68	96.8
Allegheny	526	37.9	826	59.6
Armstrong	48	61.0	43	54.9
Beaver	59	30.3	72	36.9
Bedford	17	35.6	14	29.5
Berks	300	94.3	311	97.6
Blair	140	105.7	147	110.5
Bradford	47	73.9	27	42.3
Bucks	431	84.1	457	89.0
Butler	57	37.9	94	62.5
Cambria	117	66.8	134	76.6
Cameron	3	45.4	2	30.6
Carbon	30	55.7	33	61.2
Centre	45	39.8	51	44.6
Chester	457	136.7	417	124.5
Clarion	20	47.0	22	51.5
Clearfield	112	135.2	91	110.1
Clinton	26	69.1	21	55.2
Columbia	53	86.8	50	81.9
Crawford	56	62.9	51	58.0
Cumberland	145	77.1	187	99.5
Dauphin	304	128.9	371	156.7
Delaware	532	95.5	568	102.2
Elk	4	10.7	11	29.3
Erie	178	63.4	216	77.4
Fayette	67	42.7	76	48.5
Forest	0	0.0	0	0.0
Franklin	74	63.0	101	85.9
Fulton	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Greene	22	53.7	22	53.7
Huntingdon	27	63.1	33	77.1
Indiana	49	53.0	46	49.8
Jefferson	25	51.6	36	74.5
Juniata	23	115.7	29	145.7
Lackawanna	123	55.2	146	65.4
Lancaster	301	77.9	341	88.0
Lawrence	72	69.1	73	70.9
Lebanon	154	124.2	187	167.7
Lehigh	279	100.4	315	112.7
Luzerne	239	71.8	229	68.9
Lycoming	91	78.4	115	98.8
McKean	22	45.6	15	31.1
Mercer	56	45.1	54	43.5
Mifflin	21	45.6	36	77.6
Monroe	58	73.4	59	74.6
Montgomery	384	57.9	494	74.4
Montour	38	225.6	39	233.9
Northampton	261	121.4	278	119.9
Northumberland	133	134.0	121	121.5
Perry	9	23.9	11	29.0
Philadelphia	3,760	229.6	4,188	254.2
Pike	18	84.5	19	89.4
Potter	16	87.6	4	21.9
Schuylkill	92	59.0	95	60.7
Snyder	14	39.6	22	62.0
Somerset	48	59.1	53	65.1
Sullivan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Susquehanna	16	40.7	15	38.1
Tioga	21	52.6	22	54.5
Union	19	55.1	18	52.3
Venango	23	36.6	31	49.4
Warren	47	100.0	79	169.8
Washington	102	47.7	95	44.5
Wayne	15	39.2	14	36.7
Westmoreland	77	20.1	71	18.5
Wyoming	0	0.0	39	141.4
York	292	90.2	295	91.3
Total	10,870	91.7	12,200	102.8

[a] Ratio for 1985 and 1986 are based on population estimates for July 1, 1985; They are produced jointly by the Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania State University Capitol Campus and the U.S. Bureau of Census.

TABLE 11

Status of Prisoners in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails on December 31, 1985 and 1986

County	1985 Sentenced	1985 Detentioners	1985 Total	1986 Sentenced	1986 Detentioners	1986 Total	Percent detentioners 1985	Percent detentioners 1986
Adams	39	16	55	43	25	68	29.1	36.8
Allegheny	29	497	526	56	770	826	94.5	93.2
Armstrong	15	33	48	12	31	43	68.8	72.1
Beaver	28	31	59	54	18	72	52.5	25.0
Bedford	7	10	17	5	9	14	(a)	(a)
Berks	113	187	300	122	189	311	62.3	60.8
Blair	58	82	140	55	92	147	58.6	62.6
Bradford	32	15	47	13	14	27	31.9	51.9
Bucks	282	149	431	283	174	457	34.6	38.1
Butler	11	46	57	29	65	94	80.7	69.1
Cambria	60	57	117	69	65	134	48.7	48.5
Cameron	0	3	3	0	2	2	(a)	(a)
Carbon	18	12	30	25	8	33	40.0	24.2
Centre	19	26	45	25	26	51	57.8	51.0
Chester	150	307	457	197	220	417	67.2	52.8
Clarion	10	10	20	13	9	22	(a)	(a)
Clearfield	41	71	112	28	63	91	63.4	69.2
Clinton	11	15	26	11	10	21	57.7	(a)
Columbia	30	23	53	23	27	50	43.4	54.0
Crawford	27	29	56	24	27	51	51.8	52.9
Cumberland	97	48	145	123	64	187	33.1	34.2
Dauphin	160	144	304	187	184	371	47.4	49.6
Delaware	276	256	532	278	290	568	48.1	51.1
Elk	3	1	4	6	5	11	(a)	(a)
Erie	33	145	178	80	136	216	81.5	63.0
Fayette	1	66	67	13	63	76	98.5	82.9
Forest	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Franklin	46	28	74	64	37	101	37.8	36.6
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	8	14	22	9	13	22	(a)	(a)
Huntingdon	13	14	27	7	26	33	51.9	78.8
Indiana	11	38	49	26	20	46	77.6	43.5
Jefferson	9	16	25	6	30	36	64.0	83.3
Juniata	18	5	23	21	8	29	(a)	27.6
Lackawanna	53	70	123	71	75	146	56.9	51.4
Lancaster	125	176	301	163	178	341	58.5	52.2
Lawrence	23	49	72	23	50	73	68.1	68.5
Lebanon	108	46	154	141	46	187	29.9	24.6
Lehigh	133	146	279	137	178	315	52.3	56.5
Luzerne	160	79	239	136	93	229	33.1	40.6
Lycoming	47	44	91	66	49	115	48.4	42.6
McKean	11	11	22	6	9	15	(a)	(a)
Mercer	16	40	56	19	35	54	71.4	64.8
Mifflin	13	8	21	21	15	36	(a)	41.7
Monroe	29	29	58	30	29	59	50.0	49.2
Montgomery	132	252	384	186	308	494	65.6	62.3
Montour	28	18	38	22	17	39	36.8	43.6
Northampton	152	129	281	234	44	278	45.9	15.8
Northumberland	75	58	133	80	41	121	43.6	33.9
Perry	5	4	9	2	9	11	(a)	(a)
Philadelphia	959	2,801	3,760	961	3,227	4,188	74.5	77.1
Pike	13	5	18	13	6	19	(a)	(a)
Potter	9	7	16	4	0	4	(a)	(a)
Schuylkill	62	30	92	52	43	95	32.6	45.3
Snyder	8	6	14	15	7	22	(a)	(a)
Somerset	16	32	48	18	35	53	66.7	66.0
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	6	10	16	7	8	15	(a)	(a)
Tioga	3	18	21	7	15	22	(a)	(a)
Union	11	8	19	8	10	18	(a)	(a)
Venango	11	12	23	16	15	31	(a)	48.4
Warren	25	22	47	53	26	79	46.8	32.9
Washington	41	61	102	36	59	95	59.8	62.1
Wayne	5	10	15	7	7	14	(a)	(a)
Westmoreland	8	69	77	9	62	71	89.6	87.3
Wyoming	0	0	0	25	14	39	(a)	35.9
York	98	194	292	105	190	295	66.4	64.4
Total	4,036	6,834	10,870	4,580	7,620	12,200	62.9	62.5

TABLE 12

Detentioners Confined in County Prisons and Jails on December 31, 1977 to 1986

Year	Number of detentioners	Percent of total population
1977	3,740	63.4
1978	3,980	65.4
1979	4,519	68.4
1980	5,256	69.6
1981	6,171	68.7
1982	6,247	66.3
1983	6,341	65.5
1984	6,658	65.6
1985	6,834	62.9
1986	7,620	62.5

TABLE 13

Major Types of Admissions to and Releases from Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails 1977-1986

Year	Admissions			Releases		
	Court Commitments*	Minor Judiciary Commitments*	Adult Detentioners	Unconditional*	Conditional (paroles)*	Adult Detentioners
1977	7,102	5,486	57,543	7,143	5,550	57,259
1978	6,336	4,966	54,435	6,246	4,810	54,106
1979	6,169	4,457	55,845	5,425	4,835	55,607
1980	6,225	4,642	60,816	5,641	4,823	60,281
1981	7,359	4,121	66,268	5,335	5,328	65,645
1982	8,966	4,268	66,032	5,961	6,642	66,565
1983	11,098	3,999	64,570	5,888	8,929	64,802
1984	14,973	3,986	68,298	6,881	11,641	69,044
1985	15,120	4,368	69,316	6,959	11,938	69,332
1986	16,239	4,209	73,572	7,060	12,917	72,790

* Represents prisoners sentenced to serve time in local county correctional facilities.

NOTE: Since the above data does not include admissions and releases such as transfers, outmate and weekend movements, and miscellaneous movements (too numerous to mention), the above totals will not balance with end-of-year population counts.

TABLE 14

Prisoners Sentenced to Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails During 1985 and 1986

County	1985 By Court of Record	1985 By Minor Judiciary	1986 By Court of Record	1986 By Minor Judiciary
Adams	179	76	163	87
Allegheny	664	610	1,066	490
Armstrong	49	14	48	15
Beaver	138	27	173	34
Bedford	68	43	48	39
Berks	408	36	446	42
Blair	300	136	256	162
Bradford	36	2	26	1
Bucks	1,034	64	1,108	103
Butler	190	148	171	225
Cambria	109	4	124	2
Cameron	2	0	4	0
Carbon	72	14	70	9
Centre	182	43	202	18
Chester	559	236	774	236
Clarion	35	19	35	11
Clearfield	133	70	168	60
Clinton	52	6	33	3
Columbia	76	33	94	24
Crawford	246	99	248	92
Cumberland	315	47	417	59
Dauphin	669	55	667	116
Delaware	928	177	892	125
Elk	20	13	29	11
Erie	430	183	549	234
Fayette	61	104	86	108
Forest	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Franklin	189	176	212	131
Fulton	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Greene	52	21	56	22
Huntingdon	76	13	67	22
Indiana	66	30	104	53
Jefferson	62	16	58	9
Juniata	28	3	40	6
Lackawanna	99	4	123	11
Lancaster	338	32	383	35
Lawrence	90	22	112	14
Lebanon	279	77	294	90
Lehigh	313	4	326	2
Luzerne	350	40	276	39
Lycoming	464	76	511	46
McKean	35	23	40	11
Mercer	202	106	177	84
Mifflin	51	11	37	2
Monroe	99	20	127	11
Montgomery	680	81	773	92
Montour	25	9	24	11
Northampton	539	195	443	157
Northumberland	143	74	130	81
Perry	39	0	23	4
Philadelphia	2,258	362	2,242	287
Pike	28	13	23	9
Potter	35	8	33	5
Schuylkill	206	19	204	36
Snyder	31	36	40	5
Somerset	114	13	78	47
Sullivan	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Susquehanna	49	39	41	49
Tioga	26	22	26	11
Union	41	13	53	17
Venango	90	180	106	97
Warren	106	32	134	27
Washington	243	110	241	79
Wayne	30	5	38	0
Westmoreland	153	62	212	71
Wyoming	12	12	27	5
York	516	190	516	225
Total	15,120	4,368	16,239	4,209

TABLE 15

Comparison of Sentenced Prisoners Received in County Prisons and Jails, 1985 and 1986, by Selected Offense

Offense Classification	1985	1986	Change, 1985-86 Amount	Percent
Robbery	566	604	38	6.7
Burglary	1,684	1,524	-160	-9.5
Aggravated assault	458	497	39	8.5
Other assaults	816	906	90	11.0
Theft (excl. retail theft)	1,187	1,077	-110	-9.3
Retail theft	594	603	9	1.5
Fraud	442	445	3	0.7
Receiving stolen property	322	318	-4	-1.2
Forgery	177	179	2	1.1
Forcible rape	30	43	13	43.3
Narcotic drug laws	991	1,413	422	42.6
Weapons	176	182	6	3.4
Non-support	388	425	37	9.5
Drunken driving	6,286	7,089	803	12.8
Disorderly conduct	668	831	163	24.4
Drunkenness	527	495	-32	-6.1
Arson	51	70	19	37.3
Criminal mischief	265	321	56	21.1

TABLE 16

Number of Sentenced Prisoners Received in County Prisons and Jails During 1986, by Part I Offense and by Committing County

Committing County	Murder[1]	Manslaughter[2]	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Theft	Arson
Adams	0	0	0	5	3	32	10	0
Allegheny	0	0	0	9	10	66	90	0
Armstrong	0	0	0	0	3	5	4	0
Beaver	0	5	0	1	4	10	4	0
Bedford	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0
Berks	0	4	0	6	10	37	62	0
Blair	0	0	1	1	9	18	25	1
Bradford	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
Bucks	5	5	5	29	12	93	80	3
Butler	0	0	0	3	0	21	14	0
Cambria	0	6	0	1	4	13	23	1
Cameron	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Carbon	0	1	0	0	5	7	3	0
Centre	0	2	0	0	0	16	15	0
Chester	0	8	4	19	24	87	88	3
Clarion	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0
Clearfield	0	0	0	0	3	22	19	1
Clinton	0	0	0	0	2	3	7	0
Columbia	0	0	0	1	1	4	15	0
Crawford	0	0	0	1	2	15	32	0
Cumberland	0	3	1	13	6	23	37	1
Dauphin	0	4	2	14	22	86	56	3
Delaware	0	2	2	42	38	77	80	4
Elk	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0
Erie	0	2	0	2	16	31	40	2
Fayette	0	0	0	1	4	10	6	1
Forest	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Franklin	0	3	0	0	5	10	20	0
Fulton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greene	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	0
Huntingdon	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	0
Indiana	0	2	0	1	1	6	9	0
Jefferson	0	0	0	1	1	8	3	0
Juniata	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	0
Lackawanna	0	3	0	0	2	6	9	1
Lancaster	0	0	0	11	6	58	17	6
Lawrence	0	1	0	1	0	11	14	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	7	22	26	2
Lehigh	0	1	0	6	7	26	41	1
Luzerne	1	4	0	4	7	27	27	5
Lycoming	0	1	2	4	2	43	56	1
McKean	0	1	0	0	2	8	6	1
Mercer	0	0	0	0	2	7	18	1
Mifflin	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	0
Monroe	0	0	0	3	0	6	15	0
Montgomery	2	2	3	19	31	62	66	3
Montour	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1
Northampton	0	1	4	10	14	39	49	4
Northumberland	0	1	0	0	3	9	14	1
Perry	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Philadelphia	2	4	14	374	182	341	378	17
Pike	0	1	0	0	0	2	3	1
Potter	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0
Schuylkill	0	4	2	1	15	23	22	0
Snyder	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0
Somerset	0	0	1	1	2	9	5	0
Sullivan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Susquehanna	0	0	0	0	2	9	5	0
Tioga	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Union	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0
Venango	0	0	0	0	3	9	23	1
Warren	0	0	0	0	1	12	15	0
Washington	0	1	1	1	5	30	42	2
Wayne	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1
Westmoreland	0	2	0	6	8	12	7	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
York	0	2	0	10	9	34	30	1
Federal	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Total	10	80	43	604	497	1,524	1,680	70

[1] Includes 3rd degree and unspecified murder only.

[2] Includes a total of 61 homicide by motor vehicle.

TABLE 17

Number of Sentenced Prisoners Received in County Prisons and Jails During 1986, by Selected Part II Offense and by Committing County

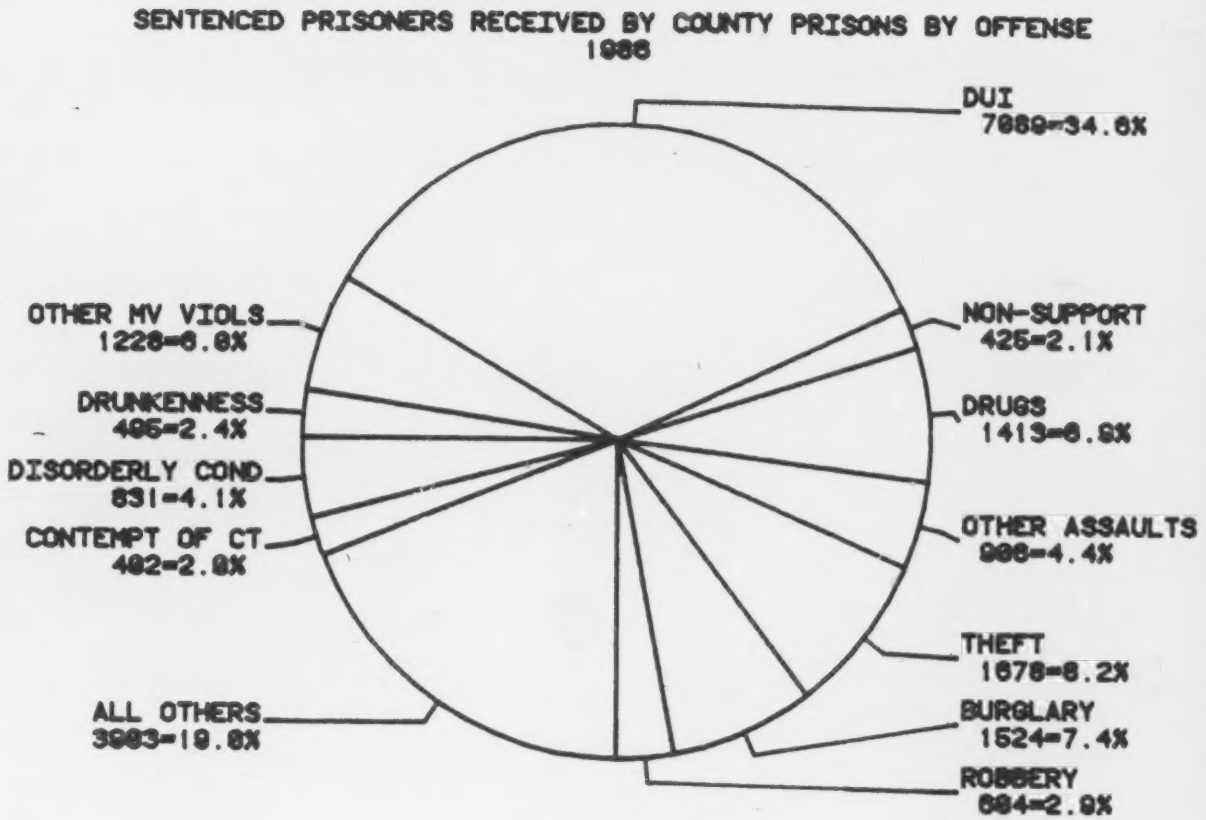
Committing county	Other assaults	Frauds	Receiving stolen property	Narcotic drug laws	Drunken driving	Drunkenness	Disorderly conduct	Criminal mischief
Adams	9	17	2	11	66	18	14	6
Allegheny	85	40	16	68	802	17	115	36
Armstrong	1	0	1	2	28	4	5	0
Beaver	5	7	4	8	112	3	2	0
Bedford	4	3	0	1	41	2	2	4
Berks	26	15	16	57	102	3	16	4
Blair	15	15	3	25	155	21	31	9
Bradford	1	0	1	1	9	0	0	0
Bucks	54	11	25	100	493	6	15	5
Butler	5	17	5	7	109	92	70	6
Cambria	6	4	7	13	16	1	5	2
Cameron	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon	7	2	3	12	18	0	1	0
Centre	7	6	6	8	102	6	2	0
Chester	57	21	23	59	321	14	42	45
Clarion	0	2	0	0	30	1	2	0
Clearfield	6	5	2	31	85	3	10	6
Clinton	2	0	1	2	10	0	3	0
Columbia	4	1	1	7	55	3	1	1
Crawford	10	26	0	18	127	16	14	4
Cumberland	16	6	8	54	219	8	9	1
Dauphin	38	16	9	81	275	22	31	20
Delaware	35	9	25	77	420	10	38	3
Elk	0	1	0	0	13	1	2	0
Erie	59	34	16	49	227	48	50	13
Fayette	9	11	3	7	60	13	21	13
Forest	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Franklin	18	6	4	8	93	48	13	15
Fulton	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0
Greene	1	1	2	2	27	3	2	2
Huntingdon	4	0	5	2	47	3	4	2
Indiana	3	8	2	8	62	9	6	3
Jefferson	1	1	0	8	28	2	2	0
Juniata	2	0	1	3	15	0	0	1
Lackawanna	17	2	8	9	46	0	6	5
Lancaster	7	5	3	43	158	4	4	2
Lawrence	10	1	10	4	36	2	1	0
Lebanon	16	14	2	54	97	3	13	7
Lehigh	16	9	13	50	96	1	5	0
Luzerne	17	3	14	13	82	5	8	5
Lycoming	22	6	4	40	263	3	15	5
McKean	0	2	0	1	10	1	8	2
Mercer	13	7	2	3	137	10	20	9
Mifflin	0	1	1	3	15	0	2	2
Monroe	9	4	2	25	38	0	4	3
Montgomery	10	6	7	71	393	9	22	1
Montour	0	0	1	4	11	0	7	2
Northampton	21	7	13	39	126	20	34	12
Northumberland	13	4	3	11	60	5	17	8
Perry	1	0	0	3	19	0	0	0
Philadelphia	134	5	11	179	418	3	12	1
Pike	1	0	2	1	9	0	0	2
Potter	0	2	0	3	15	1	1	0
Schuylkill	10	2	7	17	81	2	4	5
Snyder	2	3	0	0	27	0	2	2
Somerset	3	5	0	4	36	1	9	3
Sullivan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Susquehanna	5	2	0	5	29	0	2	2
Tioga	1	0	0	0	20	0	1	1
Union	5	3	0	1	43	0	2	2
Venango	10	12	0	8	84	12	14	1
Warren	5	9	5	3	61	1	5	6
Washington	10	4	15	17	78	11	43	8
Wayne	3	2	1	5	6	0	2	0
Westmoreland	10	7	2	19	130	3	16	6
Wyoming	1	0	0	2	11	0	0	0
York	44	31	1	44	279	21	24	18
Federal	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
Total	906	485	318	1,413	7,089	495	831	321

TABLE 18

Number of Sentenced Prisoners Received in County Prisons and Jails During 1986, by Part I and Part II Offenses

Offense classification	Total received	Percent of total
Part I Offenses:		
Murder (generally 3rd degree)	10	0.1
Manslaughter	80	0.4
Forcible rape	43	0.2
Robbery	604	3.0
Aggravated assaults	497	2.4
Burglary	1,524	7.4
Theft (except motor vehicle)	1,678	8.2
Motor vehicle theft	2	0.0
Arson	70	0.3
Total Part I Offenses	4,508	22.0
Part II Offenses:		
Other assaults	906	4.4
Forgery	179	0.9
Frauds	445	2.3
Receiving stolen property	318	1.6
Weapons	182	0.9
Other sex offenses	350	1.7
Narcotic drug laws	1,413	6.9
Non-support	425	2.1
Drunken driving (M.V.)	7,089	34.6
Other M.V. violations	1,228	5.6
Liquor laws	207	1.0
Drunkenness	495	2.4
Disorderly conduct	831	4.1
Criminal mischief	321	1.6
Criminal conspiracy	151	0.7
Prison breach	98	0.5
Contempt of court	402	2.0
Violation of probation	234	1.2
Other Part II offenses	716	3.5
Total Part II Offenses	15,990	78.0
All receptions	20,498	100.0

Figure 2



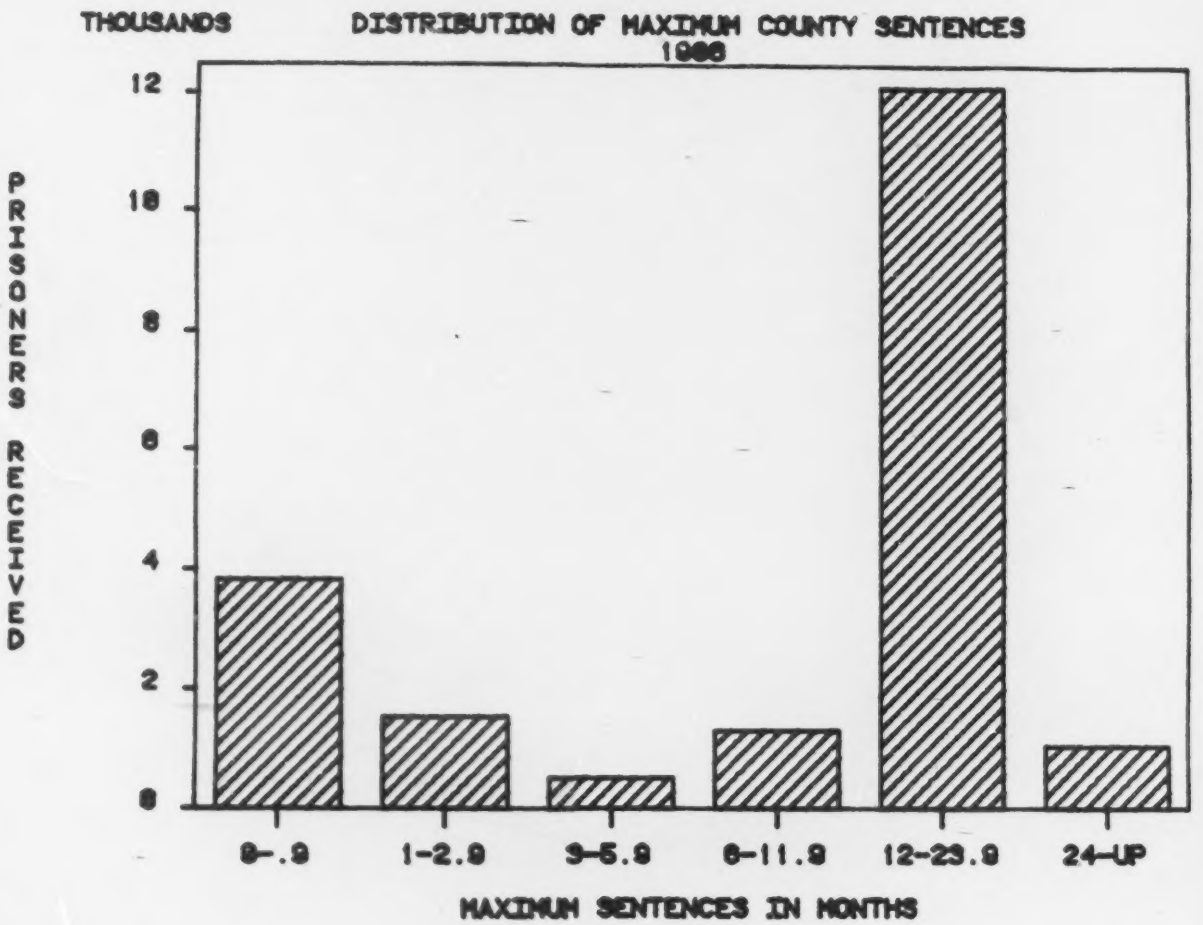
Source: Table 19

TABLE 19

Sentenced Prisoners Received for Drunken Driving, 1984, 1985 and 1986 by Committing County

Committing County	1984	1985	1986	Committing County	1984	1985	1986
Adams	64	77	66	Lancaster	72	131	158
Allegheny	693	478	802	Lawrence	29	47	36
Armstrong	23	19	28	Lebanon	94	106	97
Beaver	92	87	112	Lehigh	82	82	96
Bedford	35	39	41	Luzerne	66	83	82
Berks	109	105	102	Lycoming	187	202	263
Blair	112	246	155	McKean	18	11	10
Bradford	8	9	9	Mercer	98	157	137
Bucks	500	498	493	Mifflin	9	18	15
Butler	165	146	109	Monroe	46	26	38
Cambria	24	22	16	Montgomery	254	319	393
Cameron	0	0	0	Montour	6	14	11
Carbon	22	19	18	Northampton	92	137	126
Centre	63	103	102	Northumberland	75	45	60
Chester	343	241	321	Perry	28	27	19
Clarion	28	33	30	Philadelphia	429	368	418
Clearfield	180	98	85	Pike	12	5	9
Clinton	20	21	10	Potter	13	11	15
Columbia	47	52	55	Schuylkill	60	86	81
Crawford	118	157	1	Snyder	29	25	27
Cumberland	92	135	219	Somerset	53	51	36
Dauphin	185	229	275	Sullivan	1	0	0
Delaware	436	441	420	Susquehanna	44	35	29
Elk	6	10	13	Tioga	32	23	20
Erie	152	138	227	Union	24	25	43
Fayette	40	52	60	Venango	113	104	84
Forest	3	4	1	Warren	45	51	61
Franklin	84	91	93	Washington	94	95	78
Fulton	1	2	5	Wayne	4	2	6
Greene	11	19	27	Westmoreland	89	111	130
Huntingdon	68	47	47	Wyoming	8	6	11
Indiana	39	41	62	York	251	254	279
Jefferson	26	29	28	Federal	0	1	2
Juniata	7	14	15				
Lackawanna	33	31	46	Total	6,286	6,409	7,089

Figure 3



Source: Table 21 and Table 22

TABLE 20

Distribution of Maximum Sentences of County Prisoners Received During 1986 by Committing County

Committing County	1-5 days	6-10 days	11-15 days	16-30 days	31-60 days	61-90 days	91-182 days
Adams	33	18	8	30	15	15	7
Allegheny	212	95	32	273	81	108	35
Armstrong	11	1	3	10	1	1	4
Beaver	2	1	4	10	1	2	14
Bedford	1	5	8	10	3	8	4
Berks	1	8	3	23	6	13	4
Blair	70	39	12	59	20	17	7
Bradford	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Bucks	17	9	3	49	49	57	9
Butler	118	89	11	85	14	30	13
Cambria	1	2	0	2	0	1	2
Cameron	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Carbon	0	1	0	9	2	13	2
Centre	1	6	4	21	10	8	3
Chester	23	47	18	65	27	61	20
Clarion	9	0	0	3	2	3	0
Clearfield	21	9	0	8	11	5	3
Clinton	0	0	0	3	0	1	1
Columbia	9	2	1	5	1	6	0
Crawford	8	11	15	33	9	11	46
Cumberland	3	2	2	8	3	3	31
Dauphin	1	16	17	39	18	34	27
Delaware	7	6	8	56	25	45	16
Elk	10	1	2	7	2	6	0
Erie	145	49	14	47	14	11	11
Fayette	68	24	7	44	13	2	9
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	22	26	15	36	23	32	9
Fulton	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Greene	6	2	3	17	3	4	0
Huntingdon	5	2	1	7	2	6	1
Indiana	10	12	6	12	7	8	1
Jefferson	0	3	0	3	2	3	1
Juniata	0	0	0	0	3	5	1
Lackawanna	0	3	0	3	2	9	6
Lancaster	3	5	4	36	14	14	4
Lawrence	1	3	2	4	3	6	1
Lebanon	12	11	7	36	15	37	9
Lehigh	2	2	0	10	1	7	1
Luzerne	16	2	4	11	12	13	13
Lycoming	11	5	8	20	7	13	13
McKean	2	1	4	4	2	10	2
Mercer	17	9	3	20	7	30	2
Mifflin	0	0	0	3	1	3	0
Monroe	9	0	0	7	0	24	4
Montgomery	2	19	6	20	16	33	5
Montour	0	1	1	9	1	1	0
Northampton	66	18	6	19	14	18	24
Northumberland	11	2	4	12	14	22	7
Perry	0	0	0	2	0	3	1
Philadelphia	128	27	31	123	35	41	79
Pike	1	1	0	1	1	2	0
Potter	6	4	0	4	7	0	5
Schuylkill	2	4	3	6	8	12	7
Snyder	0	0	0	1	1	3	0
Somerset	1	9	2	7	2	5	1
Sullivan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Susquehanna	25	4	3	8	2	6	3
Tioga	3	1	2	2	2	2	4
Union	3	1	1	1	0	4	0
Venango	10	10	12	24	2	2	3
Warren	1	0	1	9	2	4	1
Washington	81	3	3	14	2	9	0
Wayne	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
Westmoreland	106	13	6	33	16	17	6
Wyoming	2	0	0	0	2	1	2
York	6	14	12	97	60	43	9
Federal	2	1	0	1	1	3	4
Total	1,325	659	322	1,525	619	906	500

TABLE 21

Distribution of Maximum Sentences of County Prisoners Received During 1986 by Committing County (continued)

Committing County	6-11.9 months	1-1.9 years	2-2.9 years	3-3.9 years	4 years & over	Total	Avg. Max. Sent. (Days)
Adams	21	107	3	0	5	262	346.1
Allegheny	396	292	32	1	0	1,557	162.3
Armstrong	1	29	1	0	1	63	373.7
Beaver	8	162	2	2	0	208	508.4
Bedford	4	43	0	0	1	87	250.7
Berks	36	285	28	44	37	488	595.4
Blair	7	159	7	10	11	418	342.9
Bradford	0	21	1	0	3	27	865.9
Bucks	24	947	13	10	24	1,211	478.0
Butler	27	9	0	0	0	396	50.4
Cambria	7	84	12	7	8	126	659.8
Cameron	0	1	0	0	0	4	159.5
Carbon	7	30	11	3	0	78	385.0
Centre	2	148	5	5	6	219	445.3
Chester	6	694	3	7	40	1,011	563.3
Clarion	0	26	4	0	0	47	439.6
Clearfield	4	160	5	1	1	228	439.1
Clinton	0	23	2	6	0	36	587.2
Columbia	0	88	1	2	1	116	386.6
Crawford	33	172	1	0	0	339	248.6
Cumberland	71	308	9	1	12	453	429.9
Dauphin	110	503	8	5	5	783	379.7
Delaware	31	705	17	34	66	1,016	628.9
Elk	0	12	0	0	0	40	183.6
Erie	28	452	8	2	0	781	382.4
Fayette	12	14	1	0	0	194	66.5
Forest	0	2	0	0	0	2	540.0
Franklin	9	133	4	1	8	308	356.3
Fulton	3	5	0	0	0	9	407.0
Greene	8	31	3	1	0	78	251.4
Huntingdon	0	64	0	0	2	90	537.2
Indiana	2	99	0	0	0	157	358.2
Jefferson	1	51	2	0	1	67	447.9
Juniata	3	29	0	0	0	41	455.4
Lackawanna	16	45	38	5	6	133	502.5
Lancaster	3	319	1	5	10	418	555.2
Lawrence	5	94	2	1	0	122	459.0
Lebanon	21	190	10	7	29	384	506.1
Lehigh	7	248	7	25	18	328	634.8
Luzerne	67	136	11	8	21	314	470.3
Lycoming	18	462	0	0	0	557	433.8
McKean	9	14	2	1	0	51	254.7
Mercer	6	154	11	2	0	261	317.9
Mifflin	7	23	2	0	0	39	352.3
Monroe	13	77	1	1	2	138	372.4
Montgomery	3	743	2	3	13	865	592.6
Montour	1	20	1	0	2	37	376.2
Northampton	21	242	19	21	24	492	413.2
Northumberland	4	112	8	3	12	211	470.6
Perry	4	21	0	0	0	31	436.0
Philadelphia	120	1,957	14	9	16	2,580	517.6
Pike	3	15	1	1	0	26	352.3
Potter	5	7	0	0	0	38	145.6
Schuylkill	11	166	4	4	14	241	492.6
Snyder	3	35	1	1	0	45	435.0
Somerset	3	62	1	0	3	96	439.0
Sullivan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Susquehanna	12	23	1	0	2	89	218.7
Tioga	0	20	1	0	0	37	318.5
Union	2	58	0	0	0	70	474.1
Venango	10	116	10	2	0	201	307.0
Warren	24	81	14	2	4	143	448.2
Washington	2	213	7	1	4	319	384.1
Wayne	8	21	1	0	1	34	506.3
Westmoreland	11	72	1	3	0	284	201.2
Wyoming	1	16	0	5	3	32	582.9
York	11	473	9	6	1	741	324.8
Federal	3	1	0	0	0	16	112.8
Total	1,295	12,124	363	358	417	20,313	426.5

TABLE 22

Age Distribution of Sentenced Prisoners Received in County Prisons and Jails During 1986 by Committing County

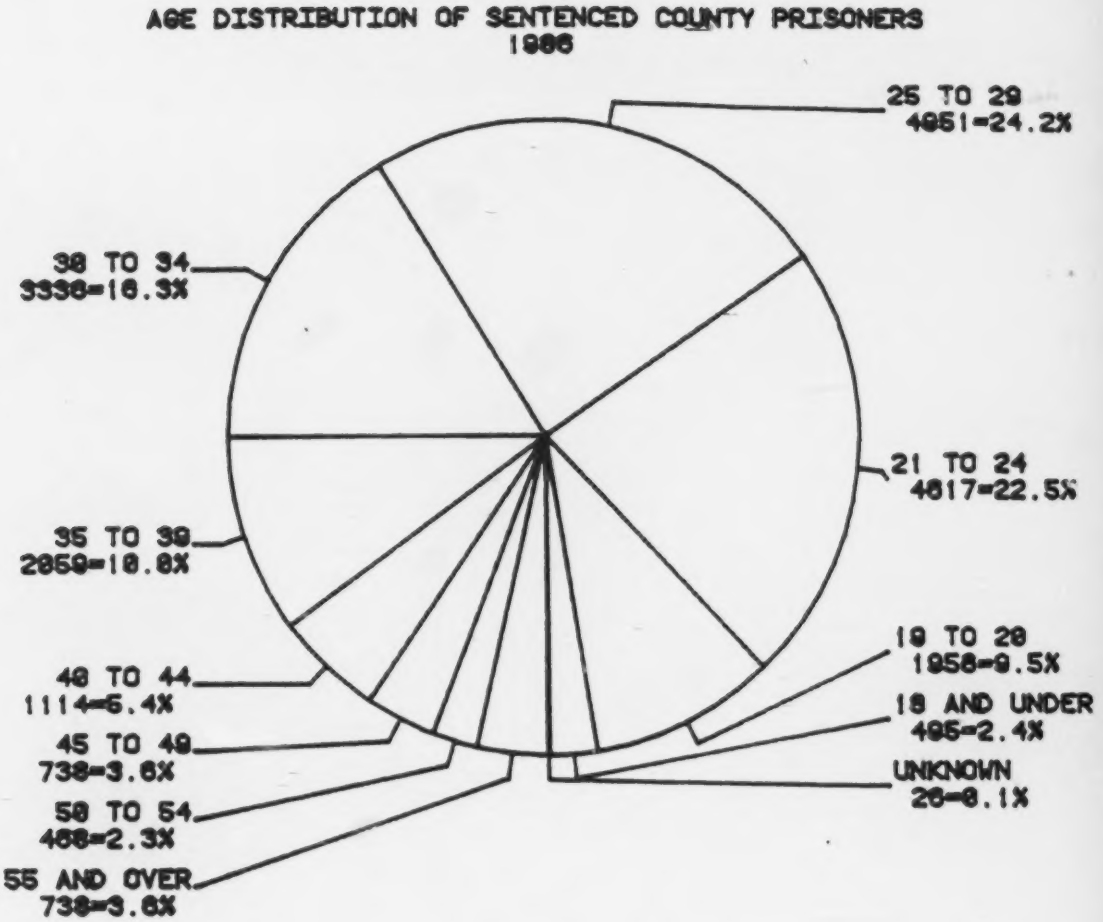
Committing County	18 & under	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
Adams	6	30	73	42	31	27	23	12
Allegheny	28	89	296	445	275	178	87	63
Armstrong	0	7	14	16	9	5	6	2
Beaver	1	15	47	47	40	28	12	6
Bedford	4	11	27	13	9	5	3	1
Berks	12	50	104	120	95	41	24	19
Blair	16	38	86	90	57	53	25	19
Bradford	1	3	8	3	5	1	4	1
Bucks	20	113	258	276	248	147	54	39
Butler	8	30	96	88	65	26	24	18
Cambria	2	23	25	28	28	7	4	0
Cameron	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0
Carbon	5	8	16	15	14	9	5	4
Centre	5	16	50	52	41	27	11	8
Chester	23	98	227	245	179	124	53	24
Clarion	0	7	7	14	10	5	2	0
Clearfield	6	22	51	62	36	20	14	8
Clinton	2	4	8	6	5	2	3	1
Columbia	1	12	37	24	13	13	2	1
Crawford	14	33	79	79	41	32	21	15
Cumberland	12	43	141	117	74	31	25	12
Dauphin	19	73	166	193	115	73	50	26
Delaware	19	81	203	273	198	111	48	32
Elk	0	8	5	15	5	3	3	0
Erie	26	70	158	166	127	94	48	34
Fayette	13	14	49	42	24	22	14	4
Forest	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Franklin	11	38	66	64	42	26	24	15
Fulton	0	2	0	5	2	0	0	0
Greene	1	9	15	16	8	11	5	3
Huntingdon	6	8	20	19	14	7	6	5
Indiana	1	19	42	32	25	15	6	10
Jefferson	1	7	22	12	11	6	2	2
Juniata	1	6	9	10	7	7	1	0
Lackawanna	2	12	28	46	22	10	7	3
Lancaster	11	55	99	87	70	38	28	10
Lawrence	5	12	34	27	15	13	5	8
Lebanon	9	46	91	92	61	34	16	10
Lehigh	7	37	73	81	59	29	11	15
Luzerne	7	33	61	83	45	38	19	9
Lycoming	9	62	142	136	84	41	33	22
McKean	2	7	8	18	8	4	3	1
Mercer	6	28	57	66	39	21	13	11
Mifflin	3	1	12	11	4	3	1	0
Monroe	6	14	30	30	17	14	15	7
Montgomery	15	77	174	238	147	81	38	34
Montour	0	4	7	12	8	1	2	2
Northampton	20	69	124	131	87	80	32	28
Northumberland	4	28	58	41	39	10	9	8
Perry	0	5	10	7	2	2	1	0
Philadelphia	32	233	632	633	396	277	137	78
Pike	1	4	4	4	8	2	4	2
Potter	1	6	8	6	6	1	3	2
Schuylkill	10	16	67	53	51	20	7	10
Snyder	1	6	10	4	9	3	6	3
Somerset	1	16	32	27	16	9	5	4
Sullivan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Susquehanna	6	12	20	23	12	6	5	5
Tioga	1	0	5	13	5	5	2	2
Union	0	8	14	14	12	6	6	2
Venango	7	21	54	69	25	14	8	10
Warren	11	15	41	30	15	20	3	16
Washington	26	39	62	80	43	26	14	13
Wayne	0	1	9	5	7	1	5	3
Westmoreland	6	25	52	89	48	25	17	8
Wyoming	2	4	9	3	6	1	3	1
York	20	72	182	178	114	65	43	26
Federal	0	1	0	4	3	1	4	1
Total	495	1,956	4,617	4,951	3,336	2,059	1,114	738

TABLE 23

Age Distribution of Sentenced Prisoners Received in County Prisons and Jails During 1986 by Committing County (continued)

Committing County	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 & over	Unknown	Total	Average age
Adams	8	6	1	2	1	262	30.2
Allegheny	33	32	17	14	0	1,557	31.1
Armstrong	0	4	0	0	0	63	30.5
Beaver	3	4	4	1	0	208	30.8
Bedford	6	6	2	0	0	87	30.5
Berks	9	6	7	1	0	488	29.6
Blair	15	9	5	5	0	418	31.2
Bradford	1	0	0	0	0	27	29.2
Bucks	18	19	10	8	1	1,211	30.0
Butler	7	22	4	8	0	396	31.7
Cambria	2	4	0	3	0	126	29.0
Cameron	0	0	0	0	0	4	28.0
Carbon	2	0	0	0	0	78	29.4
Centre	3	2	1	2	1	219	29.8
Chester	16	11	8	3	0	1,011	29.4
Clarion	1	0	0	1	0	47	29.5
Clearfield	4	4	1	0	0	228	29.4
Clinton	2	0	1	1	1	36	31.5
Columbia	6	2	1	4	0	116	30.5
Crawford	9	7	3	7	0	340	30.5
Cumberland	9	7	5	1	0	477	28.8
Dauphin	24	22	16	6	0	783	30.9
Delaware	19	14	16	2	1	1,017	30.2
Elk	0	0	0	1	0	40	28.0
Erie	28	16	10	4	0	781	31.0
Fayette	8	2	1	1	0	194	29.6
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	2	30.5
Franklin	9	7	3	2	1	308	30.4
Fulton	0	0	0	0	0	9	26.2
Greene	4	1	2	3	0	78	33.1
Huntingdon	0	3	2	0	0	90	29.9
Indiana	4	1	1	1	0	157	29.8
Jefferson	2	1	1	0	0	67	28.8
Juniata	0	0	0	0	0	41	27.4
Lackawanna	3	0	0	1	0	134	28.7
Lancaster	9	5	4	1	1	418	29.3
Lawrence	2	0	0	1	0	122	28.9
Lebanon	10	8	3	4	0	384	29.6
Lehigh	6	5	4	1	0	328	29.6
Luzerne	9	7	3	0	1	315	30.3
Lycoming	6	12	7	2	1	357	29.5
McKean	0	0	0	0	0	51	28.0
Mercer	6	6	3	5	0	261	30.6
Mifflin	1	1	2	0	0	39	29.4
Monroe	3	0	1	1	0	138	30.2
Montgomery	33	13	7	4	4	865	30.3
Montour	0	0	1	0	0	37	29.3
Northampton	11	11	1	6	0	600	30.0
Northumberland	4	4	4	2	0	211	29.3
Perry	0	3	0	0	1	31	28.7
Philadelphia	63	47	26	18	8	2,580	30.0
Pike	0	0	1	0	2	32	31.2
Potter	2	2	0	1	0	38	31.7
Schuylkill	2	2	0	3	0	241	28.9
Snyder	1	1	0	1	0	45	32.1
Somerset	3	5	1	1	0	120	29.9
Sullivan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Susquehanna	1	0	0	0	0	90	28.0
Tioga	1	1	1	1	0	37	33.5
Union	2	2	3	1	0	70	32.6
Venango	3	3	3	6	0	203	30.2
Warren	2	2	3	1	0	159	30.0
Washington	6	2	3	5	0	319	28.9
Wayne	1	2	0	0	0	34	33.0
Westmoreland	6	4	3	1	0	284	30.0
Wyoming	0	1	1	0	1	32	29.5
York	20	12	6	2	1	741	29.6
Federal	0	2	0	0	0	14	36.8
Total	468	375	213	150	28	20,498	30.1

Figure 4



Source: Table 23 and Table 24

TABLE 24

Pre-Trial Detentioners Received in Pennsylvania
County Prisons and Jails During 1986

County	Types of Population Movements			Total detentioners received
	Held for trial or further hearing	Held for various authorities	Held for mental examination	
Adams	353	9	0	362
Allegheny	9,072	776	65	9,913
Armstrong	254	58	0	312
Beaver	529	125	0	654
Bedford	154	92	0	246
Berks	1,653	39	3	1,695
Blair	612	5	0	617
Bradford	19	173	0	192
Bucks	2,882	248	3	3,143
Butler	553	107	1	661
Cambria	427	80	0	507
Cameron	43	0	0	43
Carbon	86	30	0	116
Centre	442	50	0	492
Chester	2,057	66	0	2,123
Clarion	100	36	2	138
Clearfield	490	104	0	594
Clinton	89	31	0	120
Columbia	301	23	0	324
Crawford	272	210	0	482
Cumberland	703	124	0	827
Dauphin	2,548	160	2	2,710
Delaware	2,226	581	0	2,807
Elk	53	3	0	56
Erie	1,593	10	0	1,603
Fayette	802	0	0	802
Forest	19	0	0	19
Franklin	578	24	3	601
Fulton	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Greene	113	47	0	160
Huntingdon	103	16	0	119
Indiana	374	57	0	431
Jefferson	153	42	0	195
Juniata	113	6	0	119
Lackawanna	442	446	0	888
Lancaster	1,268	8	0	1,276
Lawrence	500	68	0	568
Lebanon	416	10	0	426
Lehigh	1,599	271	0	1,870
Luzerne	683	150	0	833
Lycoming	28	820	0	848
McKean	118	25	0	143
Mercer	359	250	0	609
Mifflin	319	4	0	323
Monroe	39	541	0	580
Montgomery	2,210	0	0	2,210
Montour	52	25	0	77
Northampton	975	46	0	1,021
Northumberland	345	169	0	514
Perry	95	15	0	110
Philadelphia	19,820	1,675	2	21,497
Pike	24	44	0	68
Potter	21	34	0	55
Schuylkill	381	18	0	399
Snyder	48	3	0	51
Somerset	351	62	4	417
Sullivan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Susquehanna	99	4	0	103
Tioga	279	2	0	281
Union	91	105	0	196
Venango	241	0	0	241
Warren	33	253	0	286
Washington	653	86	0	739
Wayne	71	10	0	81
Westmoreland	1,062	15	0	1,077
Wyoming	83	6	2	91
York	2,437	74	0	2,511
Total	64,914	8,571	87	73,572

TABLE 25

Unconditional and Conditional Releases of Sentenced Prisoners from Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails During 1986

County	Unconditional Releases (final)					Conditional Releases		
	Expiration of maximum sentence	By court's order	By minor judiciary's order	Payment of fines and/or costs	Total	Paroled by PBPP[a]	Paroled by court	Total
Adams	67	18	6	38	129	8	108	116
Allegheny	859	337	1	158	1,155	7	332	339
Armstrong	25	2	0	1	28	1	37	38
Beaver	25	0	5	0	30	2	162	164
Bedford	15	1	1	23	40	0	45	45
Berks	65	33	2	9	109	100	291	391
Blair	207	4	5	13	229	39	152	191
Bradford	2	4	0	0	6	1	8	9
Bucks	135	58	[redacted]	0	204	52	922	974
Butler	284	37	[redacted]	66	428	0	7	7
Cambria	8	2	[redacted]	0	10	19	86	99
Cameron	2	0	[redacted]	0	2	0	0	0
Carbon	7	1	6	0	14	13	47	60
Centre	21	5	1	22	49	9	156	165
Chester	248	4	17	10	279	24	710	734
Clarion	21	0	0	1	22	4	30	34
Clearfield	50	0	11	8	69	3	200	203
Clinton	1	0	0	1	2	16	30	46
Columbia	25	1	1	2	29	6	91	97
Crawford	81	3	19	20	123	0	223	223
Cumberland	37	2	4	32	75	12	418	430
Dauphin	74	1	35	18	128	14	698	712
Delaware	131	38	18	25	212	92	698	790
Elk	24	1	1	0	26	0	14	14
Erie	233	36	15	9	293	2	407	409
Fayette	108	2	2	47	159	0	20	20
Forest	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Franklin	143	16	11	9	179	7	166	173
Fulton	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Greene	25	1	2	8	36	4	49	53
Huntingdon	23	0	0	0	23	2	58	60
Indiana	33	1	2	22	58	1	73	74
Jefferson	11	0	0	1	12	2	53	55
Juniata	5	7	0	1	13	0	21	21
Lackawanna	11	1	5	2	19	65	68	133
Lancaster	54	0	0	33	87	16	266	282
Lawrence	9	4	2	3	18	3	87	90
Lebanon	70	24	14	18	126	37	152	189
Lehigh	20	0	0	5	25	41	250	291
Luzerne	62	41	9	15	127	74	173	247
Lycoming	54	6	2	10	72	0	445	445
McKean	14	0	0	3	17	0	44	44
Mercer	52	6	7	9	74	9	180	189
Mifflin	2	3	0	7	12	1	35	36
Monroe	28	0	0	22	50	6	131	137
Montgomery	50	4	3	30	87	17	665	682
Montour	13	2	0	0	15	5	26	31
Northampton	166	83	7	28	284	56	249	305
Northumberland	55	0	18	9	81	29	129	158
Perry	3	3	0	1	7	0	22	22
Philadelphia	764	43	16	138	961	21	1,344	1,365
Pike	3	0	1	9	13	2	26	28
Potter	13	0	1	0	14	0	30	30
Schuylkill	26	1	2	15	44	27	161	188
Snyder	0	0	0	2	2	0	42	42
Somerset	9	0	2	30	41	4	75	79
Sullivan	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Susquehanna	41	6	7	8	62	5	20	25
Tioga	8	1	3	1	13	1	18	19
Union	8	0	10	0	18	0	49	49
Venango	36	0	15	17	68	8	127	135
Warren	1	8	6	17	32	6	90	96
Washington	74	5	7	0	86	3	232	235
Wayne	10	3	0	5	18	3	23	26
Westmoreland	145	5	19	0	169	1	73	74
Wyoming	7	1	0	2	10	3	14	17
York	174	11	9	43	237	13	469	482
Total	4,572	1,076	346	1,066	7,060	890	12,027	12,917

[a] Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole

TABLE 26

Detentioners Released from Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails During 1966

County	On bail	By holding authorities (court & etc.)	Sentenced to local county prison	Sentenced to State correctional institutions	Sentenced to State Reg. corr. facility	By various Fed., State and police authorities	Mental patients released	Total detentioners released
Adams	85	178	71	14	0	11	1	360
Allegheny	4,884	3,339	0	537	317	357	174	9,608
Armstrong	97	142	7	1	0	45	0	292
Beaver	387	215	19	4	0	3	0	628
Bedford	104	23	2	3	0	120	0	252
Berks	586	695	249	73	0	53	37	1,693
Blair	82	381	135	12	0	7	0	617
Bradford	87	80	23	4	0	1	1	196
Bucks	642	1,732	346	85	0	304	50	3,159
Butler	384	76	33	14	10	74	0	591
Cambria	207	186	55	13	0	158	2	621
Cameron	18	18	0	0	1	0	0	37
Carbon	53	24	21	11	0	14	4	127
Centre	293	191	31	20	0	6	4	545
Chester	660	866	426	0	0	87	1	2,040
Clarion	47	91	1	1	2	12	0	154
Clearfield	157	176	34	18	10	30	0	425
Clinton	66	72	0	5	0	9	1	153
Columbia	93	178	17	9	0	21	0	318
Crawford	129	136	17	33	8	166	0	489
Cumberland	411	165	53	36	0	147	0	812
Dauphin	735	1,488	144	120	0	165	36	2,688
Delaware	1,374	879	305	0	0	0	0	2,558
Elk	13	34	0	0	3	4	0	54
Erie	536	604	184	184	104	13	0	1,625
Fayette	257	261	2	110	46	13	11	700
Forest	2	17	0	0	0	0	0	19
Franklin	206	228	123	36	0	14	5	612
Fulton	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Greene	60	58	9	9	8	3	1	148
Huntingdon	79	23	12	4	0	3	2	123
Indiana	193	162	18	12	6	40	6	437
Jefferson	69	88	24	2	5	4	5	197
Juniata	51	15	9	13	0	3	0	91
Lackawanna	339	187	10	30	0	221	0	787
Lancaster	440	693	70	70	0	52	4	1,329
Lawrence	260	230	16	9	14	78	1	608
Lebanon	175	185	118	44	0	12	0	534
Lehigh	855	371	129	52	0	388	0	1,795
Luzerne	336	242	74	22	0	112	0	786
Lycoming	364	350	97	79	0	0	0	890
McKean	32	60	16	9	5	20	0	142
Mercer	121	146	31	70	43	156	4	571
Mifflin	46	215	0	12	0	5	0	278
Monroe	227	287	0	7	0	0	8	529
Montgomery	684	1,537	225	130	0	0	0	2,576
Montour	27	11	0	0	0	22	0	60
Northampton	405	443	151	29	0	0	6	1,034
Northumberland	152	202	45	26	0	193	9	627
Perry	34	41	2	7	0	11	3	98
Philadelphia	9,290	7,086	1,135	1,647	0	1,864	69	21,091
Pike	36	14	6	10	0	1	2	69
Potter	8	43	3	6	1	1	1	63
Schuylkill	218	109	91	17	0	1	6	442
Snyder	17	13	1	2	0	5	0	38
Somerset	123	189	3	14	0	74	11	414
Sullivan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Susquehanna	65	14	11	7	0	2	2	101
Tioga	121	113	6	30	0	9	1	280
Union	80	66	4	6	0	103	0	219
Venango	90	90	39	9	5	0	0	233
Warren	86	109	44	9	2	0	2	252
Washington	267	315	67	0	6	89	0	744
Wayne	41	15	2	13	0	3	0	74
Westmoreland	485	549	37	41	24	9	0	1,145
Wyoming	50	16	5	4	0	6	2	83
York	995	1,181	237	77	0	79	0	2,529
Total	29,436	27,943	5,045	3,871	620	5,803	472	72,790

TABLE 27

Number of Sentenced Prisoners Released from County Prisons and Jails During 1986, by Part I Offense and by Committing County

Committing County	Murder[1]	Manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Theft	Arson
Adams	0	1	0	5	2	38	7	1
Allegheny	0	0	1	13	10	89	80	0
Armstrong	0	0	0	0	1	4	3	0
Beaver	0	3	0	1	1	11	15	0
Bedford	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0
Berks	0	5	0	4	11	44	64	1
Blair	0	0	0	3	9	17	26	0
Bradford	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Bucks	7	7	10	33	12	102	105	4
Butler	0	0	2	2	1	18	19	0
Cambria	2	1	0	1	1	14	21	1
Cameron	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Carbon	0	0	0	3	3	6	5	0
Centre	0	2	0	1	0	15	14	0
Chester	0	5	1	16	22	92	100	6
Clarion	0	0	0	1	0	2	3	0
Clearfield	0	0	0	0	5	25	22	1
Clinton	0	0	0	0	2	4	13	0
Columbia	0	0	0	0	1	1	15	0
Crawford	0	0	0	1	2	19	32	0
Cumberland	0	2	2	14	9	33	56	1
Dauphin	0	4	0	26	28	71	65	3
Delaware	0	5	0	45	38	79	72	4
Elk	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	0
Erie	0	0	0	2	16	27	34	1
Fayette	0	0	0	0	2	9	5	0
Forest	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Franklin	0	0	0	3	6	11	25	0
Fulton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greene	0	0	0	0	0	5	7	1
Huntingdon	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	2
Indiana	0	2	1	0	1	2	7	0
Jefferson	0	0	0	0	0	7	2	0
Juniata	0	1	0	0	1	1	4	0
Lackawanna	0	1	0	0	1	11	11	2
Lancaster	0	0	1	6	5	41	15	4
Lawrence	0	0	0	0	2	9	12	0
Lebanon	0	2	0	4	3	27	21	1
Lehigh	0	2	0	3	9	26	49	1
Luzerne	0	5	0	6	8	35	34	4
Lycoming	0	2	3	3	5	37	41	1
McKean	0	0	0	0	3	10	8	0
Mercer	0	0	0	0	1	6	20	0
Mifflin	0	0	0	0	1	2	6	0
Monroe	0	1	1	4	4	16	36	0
Montgomery	0	8	4	22	28	65	64	1
Montour	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	0
Northampton	1	4	3	7	14	57	46	3
Northumberland	0	1	0	1	6	18	21	0
Perry	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Philadelphia	2	2	9	366	167	349	418	11
Pike	0	1	1	0	0	6	6	2
Potter	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0
Schuylkill	0	6	2	2	9	26	22	0
Snyder	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
Somerset	1	0	0	0	1	11	6	1
Sullivan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Susquehanna	0	0	0	0	2	10	4	0
Tioga	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Union	0	3	0	0	0	1	3	1
Venango	0	0	0	0	1	8	23	0
Warren	0	0	0	0	1	8	11	0
Washington	0	1	0	1	6	38	37	1
Wayne	0	0	0	0	2	8	3	0
Westmoreland	0	1	0	4	4	6	7	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0
York	0	3	1	6	9	37	32	1
Federal	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
Total	13	83	43	619	479	1,594	1,806	60

[1] Includes 3rd degree and unspecified murder only.

TABLE 28

Average Days Served by Sentenced Prisoners Released from County Prisons and Jails During 1985, by Part I Offense and by Committing County

Committing County	Murder[1]	Manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Theft	Arson
Adams	0.0	183.0	0.0	141.8	190.5	114.0	138.1	731.0
Allegheny	0.0	0.0	152.0	149.8	128.2	62.5	58.1	0.0
Armstrong	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.0	89.3	44.0	0.0
Beaver	0.0	176.3	0.0	179.0	183.0	96.3	172.1	0.0
Bedford	0.0	364.0	0.0	122.0	0.0	76.0	0.0	0.0
Berks	0.0	290.0	0.0	349.8	229.5	322.8	226.0	332.0
Blair	0.0	0.0	0.0	872.3	189.9	382.1	162.5	0.0
Bradford	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	525.0	0.0
Bucks	481.7	366.9	325.5	298.4	186.9	266.9	156.3	250.8
Butler	0.0	0.0	206.5	110.0	1.0	73.9	63.0	0.0
Cambria	1,496.0	111.0	0.0	357.0	1.0	534.6	116.3	173.0
Cameron	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Carbon	0.0	0.0	0.0	508.7	168.0	305.3	165.2	0.0
Centre	0.0	248.5	0.0	91.0	0.0	177.1	137.3	0.0
Chester	0.0	530.8	248.0	367.4	237.9	194.2	138.0	617.3
Clarion	0.0	0.0	0.0	183.0	0.0	37.5	178.7	0.0
Clearfield	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.2	108.9	92.4	60.0
Clinton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	213.0	171.3	67.2	0.0
Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	382.0	196.0	68.3	0.0
Crawford	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.0	74.0	91.3	83.1	0.0
Cumberland	0.0	343.5	440.0	185.9	182.2	198.1	132.3	245.0
Dauphin	0.0	587.3	0.0	255.5	173.5	184.5	139.4	147.0
Delaware	0.0	430.8	0.0	367.1	264.3	384.0	219.6	437.5
Elk	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	122.0	90.0	0.0	0.0
Erie	0.0	0.0	0.0	117.5	55.3	73.0	74.5	36.0
Fayette	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	24.2	9.4	0.0
Forest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	300.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Franklin	0.0	0.0	0.0	365.7	215.7	310.3	147.1	0.0
Fulton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greene	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	153.6	272.6	630.0
Huntingdon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.0	110.0	335.0
Indiana	0.0	261.0	674.0	0.0	281.0	4.5	120.8	0.0
Jefferson	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	173.4	217.0	0.0
Juniata	0.0	532.0	0.0	0.0	608.0	45.0	163.3	0.0
Lackawanna	0.0	365.0	0.0	0.0	53.0	282.7	183.1	243.5
Lancaster	0.0	0.0	335.0	310.8	268.2	204.5	214.1	152.0
Lawrence	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	123.5	58.6	61.6	0.0
Lebanon	0.0	506.0	0.0	755.3	494.3	450.5	195.5	385.0
Lehigh	0.0	290.0	0.0	312.3	284.6	271.4	190.6	730.0
Luzerne	0.0	433.6	0.0	607.0	329.4	473.9	234.1	236.0
Lycoming	0.0	150.0	107.3	62.7	148.6	127.5	77.6	366.0
McKean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	182.7	196.4	139.1	0.0
Mercer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	36.3	27.9	0.0
Mifflin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	122.0	190.0	153.3	0.0
Monroe	0.0	183.0	829.0	368.8	208.0	262.9	167.3	0.0
Montgomery	0.0	287.3	266.3	244.8	158.0	178.2	164.9	213.0
Montour	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	255.0	245.7	0.0
Northampton	183.0	480.0	426.0	664.9	208.9	335.3	138.4	476.7
Northumberland	0.0	183.0	0.0	350.0	338.3	284.5	270.8	0.0
Perry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	210.6	0.0	0.0
Philadelphia	618.0	137.0	285.2	249.4	213.6	231.2	211.8	314.0
Pike	0.0	30.0	730.0	0.0	0.0	172.3	107.5	38.0
Potter	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.5	10.8	0.0
Schuylkill	0.0	295.8	371.0	794.5	187.1	324.3	151.1	0.0
Snyder	0.0	243.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.5	0.0
Somerset	364.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	308.0	186.3	124.5	1,095.0
Sullivan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Susquehanna	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	114.0	158.7	17.3	0.0
Tioga	0.0	0.0	181.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Union	0.0	113.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	125.0	131.3	183.0
Venango	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	163.0	86.3	63.5	0.0
Warren	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	111.0	143.7	0.0
Washington	0.0	173.0	0.0	375.0	134.2	205.7	85.1	177.0
Wayne	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	349.5	171.8	131.7	0.0
Westmoreland	0.0	6.0	0.0	115.5	53.3	51.7	69.0	0.0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	106.5	132.8	0.0
York	0.0	243.3	355.0	304.3	225.6	257.5	172.5	353.0
Federal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	53.0	0.0
Total	605.2	320.6	326.1	277.5	203.4	226.5	157.4	340.9

[1] Includes 3rd degree and unspecified murder only.

TABLE 29

Number of Sentenced Prisoners Released from County Prisons and Jails During 1986, by Selected Part II Offense and by Committing County

Committing county	Other assaults	Frauds	Receiving stolen property	Narcotic drug laws	Drunken driving	Drunkenness	Disorderly conduct	Criminal mischief
Adams	10	16	4	11	58	20	13	7
Allegheny	85	46	12	62	787	17	109	34
Armstrong	2	0	1	9	28	4	4	0
Beaver	6	6	4	5	109	3	0	1
Bedford	4	3	0	1	42	2	2	4
Berks	31	11	17	57	106	3	16	4
Blair	20	16	1	24	167	17	26	8
Bradford	1	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
Bucks	51	13	29	98	833	5	13	6
Butler	3	23	8	9	111	96	86	6
Cambria	10	2	5	12	16	1	3	3
Cameron	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon	7	1	4	12	15	0	1	0
Centre	8	7	5	9	101	5	1	1
Chester	61	23	21	54	326	18	38	45
Clarion	0	2	0	1	33	1	3	1
Clearfield	12	8	4	26	104	4	14	5
Clinton	4	0	1	2	11	0	4	0
Columbia	6	1	0	7	62	3	2	1
Crawford	9	26	2	17	131	18	16	4
Cumberland	20	13	10	39	211	6	10	1
Dauphin	41	16	13	93	287	22	29	17
Delaware	37	11	31	70	414	9	37	2
Elk	0	1	0	0	13	2	2	0
Erie	48	33	18	45	215	47	46	12
Fayette	7	11	1	3	62	10	28	13
Forest	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Franklin	22	9	4	9	101	52	11	18
Fulton	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Greene	1	3	3	6	36	3	1	2
Huntingdon	2	0	1	6	42	3	5	1
Indiana	1	8	2	1	48	12	5	3
Jefferson	2	2	0	11	28	2	2	1
Juniata	0	0	1	2	15	0	0	0
Lackawanna	21	3	13	13	42	0	4	2
Lancaster	3	3	4	37	134	4	4	3
Lawrence	6	1	5	2	42	1	0	1
Lebanon	13	10	2	22	88	3	12	7
Lehigh	20	6	18	34	90	0	3	0
Luzerne	22	3	17	25	85	2	9	4
Lycoming	18	7	4	32	259	3	14	6
McKean	0	2	0	1	12	1	9	1
Mercer	11	6	3	2	140	10	19	11
Mifflin	2	1	1	7	20	0	1	1
Monroe	13	2	5	25	34	2	5	4
Montgomery	9	9	9	58	361	8	24	1
Montour	2	0	0	4	11	0	8	2
Northampton	13	8	12	34	137	17	33	17
Northumberland	20	6	7	8	61	5	13	7
Perry	3	0	0	3	17	0	0	0
Philadelphia	128	7	15	114	338	0	11	2
Pike	1	0	2	1	9	0	0	3
Potter	1	1	0	3	15	1	1	0
Schuylkill	11	1	7	20	83	2	4	6
Snyder	1	3	0	0	22	2	3	3
Somerset	3	4	0	3	35	2	8	4
Sullivan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Susquehanna	5	0	0	3	31	0	3	2
Tioga	1	0	0	0	15	0	0	2
Union	4	1	0	1	42	0	1	0
Venango	11	12	0	6	85	14	14	0
Warren	3	6	6	1	56	2	3	2
Washington	14	2	14	14	80	10	45	6
Wayne	2	2	1	6	7	1	2	1
Westmoreland	7	7	2	13	127	4	10	6
Wyoming	1	0	1	2	7	1	0	0
York	42	28	2	44	279	16	26	14
Federal	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Total	918	488	352	1,293	6,894	496	812	374

TABLE 30

Average Days Served by Sentenced Prisoners Released from County Prisons and Jails During 1986, by Selected Part II Offenses and by Committing County

Committing county	Other assaults	Frauds	Receiving stolen property	Narcotic drug laws	Drunken driving	Drunkenness	Disorderly conduct	Criminal mischief
Adams	63.6	32.7	57.3	128.2	38.0	8.9	12.5	5.7
Allegheny	26.1	31.8	98.1	90.4	11.3	17.5	22.8	25.4
Armstrong	117.5	0.0	91.0	185.3	30.5	11.8	41.5	0.0
Beaver	185.0	72.8	167.5	49.0	30.7	71.0	0.0	87.0
Bedford	19.3	13.0	0.0	12.0	2.8	1.0	4.5	44.0
Berks	283.3	181.5	197.8	196.2	44.2	85.0	101.8	107.0
Blair	119.8	112.2	166.0	186.4	34.4	13.1	20.8	55.9
Bradford	365.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bucks	189.9	184.2	139.2	205.0	33.9	19.6	37.2	34.5
Butler	12.3	27.9	111.1	50.2	31.5	4.3	4.6	75.5
Cambria	147.4	33.5	146.4	357.8	71.8	9.0	28.3	89.3
Cameron	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Carbon	36.6	263.0	481.3	160.6	55.4	0.0	29.0	0.0
Centre	79.9	173.7	168.8	110.3	25.4	12.0	22.0	30.0
Chester	110.1	90.4	160.5	209.7	24.8	12.6	29.7	68.0
Clarion	0.0	22.5	0.0	53.0	60.2	60.0	39.0	152.0
Clearfield	85.1	112.0	149.5	105.0	38.2	5.3	28.6	94.6
Clinton	142.0	0.0	91.0	45.5	37.2	0.0	29.3	0.0
Columbia	201.3	122.0	0.0	161.4	71.6	34.7	17.0	2.0
Crawford	25.9	26.0	116.5	66.2	24.9	29.7	28.7	62.5
Cumberland	81.7	151.3	205.4	104.6	27.1	15.3	57.9	62.0
Dauphin	73.4	140.3	152.5	138.8	28.8	12.2	26.5	49.7
Delaware	181.7	136.7	214.0	160.9	20.2	16.4	53.5	11.5
Elk	0.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	30.0	25.0	0.0
Erie	60.5	44.9	125.7	71.9	24.4	9.3	9.9	17.9
Fayette	6.0	9.6	2.0	111.3	12.9	5.8	13.0	19.0
Forest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Franklin	113.5	82.0	262.0	87.2	42.7	14.0	23.6	50.4
Fulton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greene	183.0	129.3	101.0	217.5	43.2	15.0	30.0	177.0
Huntingdon	98.0	0.0	91.0	199.7	19.7	4.0	30.2	30.0
Indiana	10.0	24.1	136.0	71.0	22.1	7.8	57.8	19.0
Jefferson	208.0	109.5	0.0	133.6	30.9	9.5	31.0	77.0
Juniata	0.0	0.0	122.0	123.5	86.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lackawanna	195.1	68.7	282.9	281.1	44.9	0.0	90.8	130.0
Lancaster	96.3	5.7	175.0	244.2	37.2	53.8	26.3	97.7
Lawrence	76.3	2.0	105.6	28.5	68.4	10.0	0.0	32.0
Lebanon	208.2	65.2	235.5	105.5	32.9	13.0	59.2	86.6
Lehigh	148.9	158.2	216.2	159.2	40.4	0.0	101.3	0.0
Luzerne	182.0	47.3	194.2	227.9	29.4	19.5	116.2	93.5
Lycoming	64.2	58.3	45.5	152.2	13.6	19.0	20.6	25.5
McKean	0.0	60.5	0.0	30.0	42.0	27.0	36.7	30.0
Mercer	16.7	65.0	66.0	39.0	21.4	13.8	34.5	13.6
Mifflin	183.0	61.0	30.0	155.4	33.8	0.0	61.0	91.0
Monroe	100.5	114.0	131.6	147.7	31.9	90.0	60.0	33.0
Montgomery	174.8	172.8	209.7	146.5	13.7	22.4	26.1	60.0
Montour	193.0	0.0	0.0	220.8	74.0	0.0	127.3	22.5
Northampton	43.2	94.1	197.4	210.1	29.1	5.8	17.5	55.1
Northumberland	126.4	71.7	129.4	175.4	46.5	29.8	53.6	95.1
Perry	48.7	0.0	0.0	18.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philadelphia	178.5	277.9	181.1	172.8	30.3	0.0	18.2	183.0
Pike	463.0	0.0	199.5	10.0	41.4	0.0	0.0	123.3
Potter	8.0	3.0	0.0	52.3	30.6	7.0	30.0	0.0
Schuylkill	187.6	304.0	181.4	187.6	18.0	4.0	42.8	62.0
Snyder	90.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	9.0	32.3	40.7
Somerset	156.0	9.0	0.0	48.3	24.6	1.0	24.8	469.5
Sullivan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Susquehanna	21.0	0.0	0.0	376.7	10.2	0.0	15.3	15.0
Tioga	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.4	0.0	0.0	104.5
Union	67.0	24.0	0.0	61.0	13.0	0.0	30.0	0.0
Venango	45.4	87.8	0.0	101.8	11.7	12.4	9.9	0.0
Warren	148.0	17.0	127.0	264.0	57.3	52.0	29.0	28.5
Washington	89.9	9.5	98.4	121.6	29.4	9.9	16.0	27.2
Wayne	57.0	19.5	30.0	132.0	10.4	8.0	31.5	91.0
Westmoreland	41.3	87.0	100.0	79.2	12.3	11.5	19.7	18.7
Wyoming	350.0	0.0	122.0	137.0	49.7	105.0	0.0	0.0
York	80.5	99.7	213.5	207.0	25.1	29.8	29.5	40.4
Federal	0.0	0.0	0.0	205.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	119.8	75.9	166.2	158.8	26.2	13.7	28.3	56.3

TABLE 31

Time Served Distribution of Sentenced Prisoners Released from County Prisons and Jails During 1986, by Part I and Part II Offenses

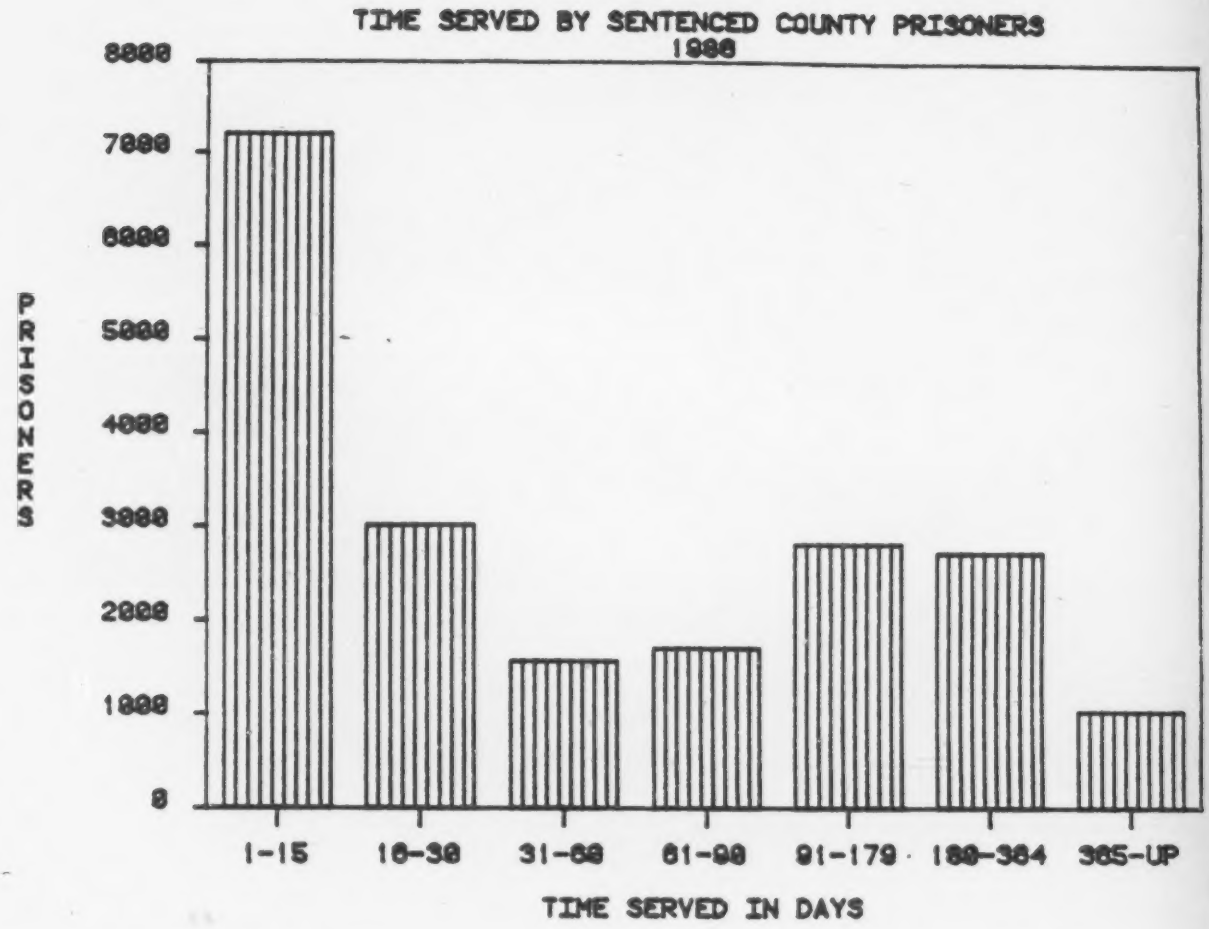
Offense Classification	Time served distribution								Average days served
	1-15 days	16-30 days	31-60 days	61-90 days	91-179 days	180-364 days	365 days and over	Total released	
Part I Offenses:									
Murder (gen. 3rd degree)	0	0	0	1	2	4	6	13	605.2
Manslaughter	1	3	3	6	14	33	23	83	320.6
Forcible rape	1	0	0	3	8	20	11	43	326.1
Robbery	11	8	29	42	118	275	127	610	277.5
Aggravated assault	29	25	27	48	120	174	56	479	203.4
Burglary	117	98	99	124	412	493	251	1,594	226.5
Theft	207	175	145	190	481	449	159	1,806	157.4
Arson	0	3	3	3	6	28	17	60	340.9
Total Part I	366	312	306	417	1,161	1,476	650	4,688	209.2
Part II Offenses:									
Other assaults	222	110	81	97	183	166	59	918	119.8
Forgery	13	12	16	19	53	34	22	169	182.1
Frauds	179	64	39	35	69	52	10	448	75.9
Receiving stolen properties	14	25	34	45	107	101	26	352	166.2
Weapons	9	15	12	29	50	47	14	176	162.9
Other sex offenses	27	35	28	25	80	102	28	325	183.1
Narcotic drug laws	80	111	96	171	370	320	95	1,243	158.8
Non-support	247	61	36	14	16	41	1	416	38.3
Driving while intoxicated (DWI)	4,042	1,512	523	340	357	83	37	6,894	26.2
Other motor vehicle violations	495	182	112	276	71	16	0	1,152	41.8
Liquor laws	113	42	16	8	3	3	1	182	21.4
Drunkenness (except DWI)	391	68	26	9	6	0	0	496	13.7
Disorderly conduct	460	194	67	50	24	12	5	812	28.3
Criminal mischief	118	78	48	27	28	20	3	314	56.3
Corruption of minors	8	12	5	7	24	49	14	119	206.2
Criminal conspiracy	9	9	11	8	31	35	19	122	210.5
Prison breach	12	10	6	6	17	18	6	75	152.7
County/local ordinances	41	11	6	0	0	1	0	59	16.3
Contempt of court	206	58	30	26	24	25	1	370	38.2
Violation of probation	14	19	22	38	95	46	11	205	181.5
Other Part II offenses	137	77	50	58	83	67	31	499	108.2
Total Part II	6,837	2,697	1,260	1,280	1,651	1,238	383	15,346	63.4
All releases	7,203	3,009	1,566	1,697	2,812	2,714	1,033	20,034	97.5

TABLE 32

Time Served Distribution of Sentenced Prisoners Released from County Prisons and Jails During 1986, by Committing County

Committing county	1-15 days	16-30 days	31-60 days	61-90 days	91-179 days	180-364 days	365 days and over	Total released	Average days served
Adams	107	34	26	21	38	20	6	252	67.1
Allegheny	977	227	64	104	75	47	1	1,495	26.8
Armstrong	22	15	4	5	10	10	0	66	63.6
Beaver	44	48	25	21	38	14	4	194	71.9
Bedford	63	12	4	2	3	1	0	85	17.9
Berks	101	51	45	35	95	108	63	498	168.1
Blair	197	76	25	31	35	22	34	420	86.6
Bradford	5	3	0	1	0	2	4	15	162.9
Bucks	341	180	97	133	203	177	88	1,179	120.6
Butler	272	78	19	30	25	10	1	435	28.3
Cambria	16	8	5	12	32	21	15	109	214.0
Cameron	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	30.0
Carbon	13	9	5	9	17	9	10	72	164.8
Centre	75	58	14	20	21	21	4	213	65.8
Chester	297	138	100	109	191	144	35	1,014	103.7
Clarion	24	12	3	7	3	6	2	57	73.8
Clearfield	77	61	42	22	47	20	3	272	67.3
Clinton	8	18	2	10	5	9	0	48	85.5
Columbia	39	28	13	10	17	11	6	124	85.2
Crawford	166	62	39	26	48	7	2	346	38.2
Cumberland	181	71	43	26	108	61	16	506	85.2
Dauphin	230	157	87	94	139	112	22	841	88.7
Delaware	330	171	30	87	132	156	96	1,002	133.1
Elk	15	14	3	4	1	3	0	40	45.6
Erie	380	88	88	40	73	31	2	702	39.2
Fayette	131	30	4	8	6	0	0	179	15.5
Forest	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	4	100.5
Franklin	116	66	39	17	40	34	13	325	82.3
Fulton	3	2	2	1	0	0	0	8	30.4
Greene	31	18	8	6	11	14	3	91	91.3
Huntingdon	41	15	2	9	9	5	2	83	58.9
Indiana	69	16	12	18	6	10	1	132	49.1
Jefferson	12	18	6	7	11	13	0	67	83.6
Juniata	4	3	3	6	6	6	2	30	130.1
Lackawanna	18	11	22	17	37	25	22	152	159.9
Lancaster	110	43	28	37	74	70	11	369	107.9
Lawrence	15	10	36	16	20	5	0	102	63.3
Lebanon	101	53	23	35	30	41	32	315	181.2
Lehigh	21	78	22	23	72	70	30	316	150.0
Luzerne	103	57	16	19	41	74	63	373	177.8
Lycoming	255	68	49	41	66	36	2	517	51.1
McKean	14	10	5	5	12	15	0	61	98.3
Mercer	130	74	24	30	4	1	0	263	26.1
Mifflin	4	9	11	6	5	13	0	48	93.8
Monroe	38	17	13	33	44	32	10	187	124.4
Montgomery	312	101	21	72	110	139	14	769	86.3
Montour	6	13	5	2	5	10	5	46	147.0
Northampton	241	93	30	42	64	73	46	589	105.9
Northumberland	61	41	17	21	34	45	20	239	127.0
Perry	13	6	1	1	8	4	0	33	63.4
Philadelphia	470	132	152	172	450	740	267	2,383	175.4
Pike	12	8	4	1	4	9	3	41	114.2
Potter	21	10	4	2	7	0	0	44	34.3
Schuylkill	78	29	17	25	31	30	23	233	121.7
Snyder	26	7	3	3	4	1	0	44	32.6
Somerset	59	12	14	6	10	14	5	120	89.6
Sullivan	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	359.0
Susquehanna	57	6	6	6	4	4	4	87	59.6
Tioga	8	9	1	8	4	2	0	32	61.1
Union	36	12	0	9	9	1	0	67	36.7
Venango	112	43	10	10	18	7	3	203	38.4
Warren	23	41	14	10	24	10	2	124	76.0
Washington	109	44	54	23	45	38	6	319	75.1
Wayne	11	8	4	6	5	10	1	45	102.5
Westmoreland	145	47	7	18	25	2	0	244	27.3
Wyoming	5	5	0	3	8	5	1	27	106.3
York	202	142	95	60	95	81	23	718	85.1
Federal	3	0	3	3	2	1	5	17	159.8
Total	7,203	3,009	1,566	1,697	2,812	2,714	1,033	20,034	97.5

Figure 5



Source: Table 32 and Table 33

TABLE 33

Summary Information on Pennsylvania County Prisons

County	Class of County	Year Built	1986 Yearly Avg. Daily Pop.	Average Cost Per Day[1]
Adams	6	1947*	66	26.00
Allegheny	2	1888*	786	27.38
Armstrong	6	1871*	43	35.00
Beaver	4	1962	95	19.77
Bedford	7	1895	18	30.00
Berks	3	1931*	331	30.85
Blair	5	1868*	159	40.00
Bradford	6	1871	40	35.00
Bucks	3	1986	468	33.45
Butler	5	1956	77	40.00
Cambria	4	1890	132	22.50
Cameron	8	1867	3	150.00
Carbon	6	1869	33	31.64
Centre	5	1964	48	40.00
Chester	3	1959	476	37.30
Clarion	7	1873	22	40.00
Clearfield	6	1981	107	23.17
Clinton	7	1851	29	29.45
Columbia	6	1876	56	20.63
Crawford	6	1849	58	26.00
Cumberland	4	1986	178	NA
Dauphin	4	1956*	369	40.00
Delaware	2A	1931*	583	45.00
Elk	7	1885	7	35.00
Erie	3	1975	220	28.00
Fayette	4	1883*	72	40.00
Forest	8	1895	(b)	261.00
Franklin	5	1972	96	25.31
Fulton	8	1851	(c)	(c)
Greene	7	1980	24	42.00
Huntingdon	6	1979	32	NA
Indiana	6	1973	45	39.00
Jefferson	6	1982	29	40.00
Juniata	8	1980	28	28.00
Lackawanna	4	1880	153	30.00
Lancaster	3	1850*	387	31.39
Lawrence	5	1964	73	15.37
Lebanon	5	1980	160	20.67
Lehigh	3	1867*	321	40.00
Luzerne	3	1868	260	28.46
Lycoming	5	1986	133	27.94
McKean	6	1880	23	40.00
Mercer	5	1976	65	30.00
Mifflin	6	1856*	32	35.00
Monroe	6	1862	63	38.68
Montgomery	2A	1986	422	36.87
Montour	8	1892	40	22.67
Northampton	4	1873*	291	40.00
Northumberland	5	1876	128	21.50
Perry	7	1900	11	30.00
Philadelphia	1	(2)	4,086	56.46
Pike	8	1895	17	35.00
Potter	8	1863	8	32.00
Schuylkill	4	1858*	99	7.52
Snyder	7	1885	16	37.02
Somerset	6	1981	58	40.00
Sullivan	8	1895	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	7	1867	17	25.00
Tioga	7	1860	22	40.00
Union	7	1972	18	32.64
Venango	6	1905	37	100.00
Warren	6	1980	60	35.00
Washington	4	1898	113	22.00
Wayne	7	1934	18	40.00
Westmoreland	3	1976	89	34.06
Wyoming	8	1986	20	25.00
York	3	1979	314	27.90

NA - Not available.

* Adams - Renovated in 1986
Allegheny - Annex opened in 1986
Armstrong - Renovated in 1981
Berks - Renovated in 1983
Blair - Renovated in 1984
Dauphin - Addition in 1986
Delaware - Renovated in 1983
Fayette - Renovated in 1964
Lancaster - Renovated in 1982
Lehigh - Renovated in 1982
Mifflin - Renovated in 1978
Northampton - Renovated in 1984
Schuylkill - Renovated in 1986

1 As of January 1987. Data provided by Bureau of Special Services, Department of Corrections from questionnaires returned by counties.

2 Philadelphia County Prison System - The House of Corrections was built in 1927, Holmesburg in 1876, and the Detention Center in 1963.

TABLE 34

Number of County Prisoners on Work Release as of December 31, 1985 and 1986

County	1985 Number	1985 Percent of total pop.	1986 Number	1986 Percent of total pop.
Adams	22	40.0	29	42.6
Allegheny	21	4.0	38	4.6
Armstrong	10	20.8	5	11.6
Beaver	9	15.3	0	0.0
Bedford	1	5.9	0	0.0
Berks	17	5.7	17	5.5
Blair	6	4.3	18	12.2
Bradford	10	21.3	10	37.0
Bucks	121	28.1	132	28.9
Butler	0	0.0	5	5.3
Cambria	16	26.7	14	10.4
Cameron	0	0.0	0	0.0
Carbon	5	16.7	5	15.2
Centre	9	20.0	9	17.6
Chester	19	4.2	35	8.4
Clarion	4	20.0	0	0.0
Clearfield	8	7.1	11	12.1
Clinton	4	15.4	2	9.5
Columbia	7	13.2	11	22.0
Crawford	8	14.3	8	15.7
Cumberland	29	20.0	52	27.8
Dauphin	22	7.2	30	8.1
Delaware	39	7.3	26	4.6
Elk	1	25.0	2	18.2
Erie	9	5.1	16	7.4
Fayette	0	0.0	0	0.0
Forest	0	0.0	0	0.0
Franklin	20	27.0	24	23.8
Fulton	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Greene	0	0.0	0	0.0
Huntingdon	5	18.5	0	0.0
Indiana	3	6.1	5	10.9
Jefferson	0	0.0	4	11.1
Juniata	7	30.4	3	10.3
Lackawanna	21	17.1	22	15.1
Lancaster	62	20.6	0	0.0
Lawrence	7	9.7	14	19.2
Lebanon	33	21.4	0	0.0
Lehigh	21	7.5	34	10.8
Luzerne	29	12.1	0	0.0
Lycoming	25	27.5	34	29.6
McKean	2	9.1	1	6.7
Mercer	5	8.9	4	7.4
Mifflin	1	4.8	9	25.0
Monroe	2	17.2	1	1.7
Montgomery	31	8.9	43	8.7
Montour	3	7.9	4	10.3
Northampton	43	15.3	48	17.3
Northumberland	23	17.3	31	25.6
Perry	0	0.0	0	0.0
Philadelphia	236	6.3	130	3.1
Pike	1	5.6	4	21.1
Potter	2	12.5	2	50.0
Schuylkill	6	6.5	4	4.2
Snyder	2	14.3	3	13.6
Somerset	6	12.5	7	13.2
Sullivan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Susquehanna	1	6.3	4	26.7
Tioga	3	14.3	4	18.2
Union	6	31.6	5	27.8
Venango	0	0.0	0	0.0
Warren	4	8.5	16	20.3
Washington	5	4.9	7	7.4
Wayne	0	0.0	1	7.1
Westmoreland	3	3.9	9	12.7
Wyoming	0	0.0	0	0.0
York	25	8.6	31	10.5
Total	1,040	9.6	983	8.1

TABLE 35

Reported Escapes from County Prisons and Jails, 1982 to 1986

County	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Adams	5	2	2	2	5
Allegheny	29	0	0	0	0
Armstrong	0	0	0	1	0
Beaver	0	2	0	0	1
Bedford	1	0	0	0	3
Berks	1	1	3	9	3
Blair	0	1	0	3	0
Bradford	0	0	1	0	0
Bucks/Rehab Center	0/16	0/19	0/4	1/4	0/25
Butler	0	0	0	0	0
Cambria	0	0	0	0	3
Cameron	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon	1	1	1	2	1
Centre	1	0	0	0	0
Chester	0	0	0	0	0
Clarion	0	0	0	0	1
Clearfield	2	0	1	0	0
Clinton	1	0	2	0	2
Columbia	0	0	0	0	0
Crawford	0	0	0	1	0
Cumberland	2	0	0	2	1
Dauphin	8	4	9	8	13
Delaware	2	5	1	0	2
Elk	0	0	0	2	0
Erie	2	1	0	1	0
Fayette	0	0	0	0	0
Forest	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	1	2	1	5	0
Fulton	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Greene	0	0	0	0	1
Huntingdon	1	0	3	0	0
Indiana	0	0	1	0	0
Jefferson	0	2	1	0	0
Juniata	0	0	3	0	0
Lackawanna	1	0	0	0	0
Lancaster	2	2	0	0	0
Lawrence	3	0	5	0	1
Lebanon	3	0	0	1	4
Lehigh	19	11	7	5	1
Luzerne	1	1	0	3	0
Lycoming	1	1	4	3	2
McKean	0	3	0	1	0
Mercer	3	1	0	0	0
Mifflin	0	0	0	0	0
Monroe	1	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	2	2	8	0	6
Montour	0	3	0	0	0
Northampton	2	4	2	6	7
Northumberland	1	1	0	4	1
Perry	2	0	0	0	0
Philadelphia	18	17	15	12	2
Pike	1	0	0	2	0
Potter	0	0	0	1	0
Schuylkill	2	3	0	0	3
Snyder	0	6	1	1	0
Somerset	3	0	0	0	1
Sullivan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Susquehanna	0	0	0	3	0
Tioga	2	1	0	0	0
Union	0	0	0	0	0
Venango	2	0	0	0	0
Warren	0	0	0	1	0
Washington	0	1	0	0	1
Wayne	0	1	0	2	2
Westmoreland	0	0	0	0	1
Wyoming	0	4	0	0	1
York	0	0	3	0	0
Total	138	102	78	86	94

FOOTNOTES

a. Not Calculated for base populations under 25.

b. Less than one yearly average prisoner.

c. Closed

d. Forest County Jail is functioning only as a 48 hour holding facility. Sentenced prisoners are transferred to Warren County Jail and are included in Warren's totals.